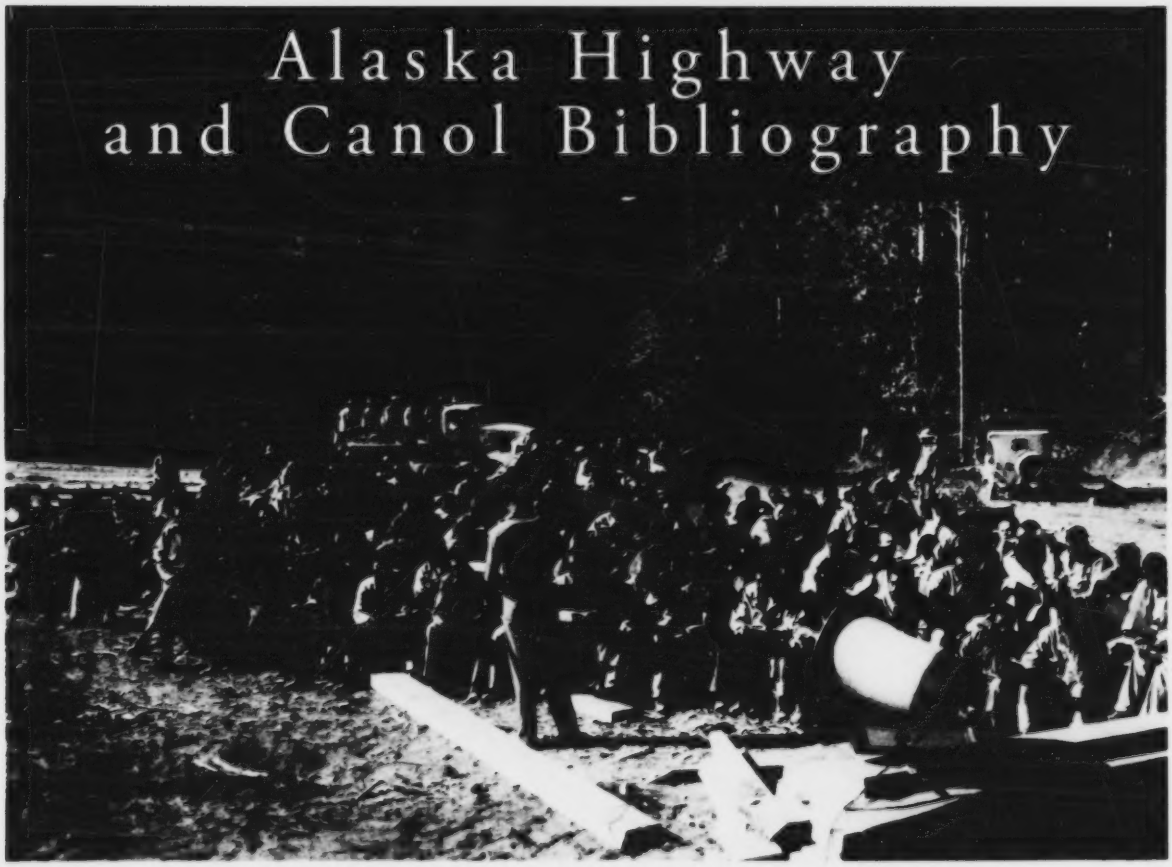
# Alaska Highway and Canol Bibliography



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# Alaska Highway and Canol Bibliography
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# Introduction

## The Alaska Highway is Born

Since the early 20th century various schemes were considered for the construction of roads, trails or railways to link the Yukon, northern British Columbia and Alaska to the "outside." These schemes were motivated by economic interests, including mining, lumber and tourism concerns. During the 1920s and 1930s a small but vocal group of "builders" began to campaign for a highway, either a coastal or inland route, to improve the northwest's economic base.

With the impending threat of war in the late 1930s, there was an increasing awareness by the American and Canadian governments of the vulnerability of the Pacific Coast to both air and sea attacks by "unfriendly" nations. In 1939, the Northwest Staging Route (NWSR) was surveyed by the Canadian Department of Transportation with the view towards improving the existing airfields for year round use between Edmonton and Fairbanks, and meeting increasing military needs.

The unexpected bombing of Pearl Harbour in December 1941 stimulated interest in the construction of the Alaska Highway by the American government. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers selected a route based on the location of the NWSR airfields and the military needs for an alternative land route to Alaska for defence purposes. The military was not interested in developing or planning a highway for the civilian needs of the future.

The chosen route ran from Edmonton to Whitehorse, then on to Fairbanks. The U.S. Army and U.S. Public Roads Administration (PRA) roughed out a "pioneer" road in eight months in 1942; the PRA then hired civilian contractors who improved the highway in 1943 and 1944.

During this time the Americans grew increasingly concerned over the lack of petroleum available in the north and the submarine threat to oil tankers transporting fuel on the Pacific Ocean. Thus the Canol project was developed to ensure a continuing supply of petroleum to meet military needs. The end result of the Canol project was a pipeline and road network transporting oil from Norman Wells on the Mackenzie River, Northwest Territories, to Whitehorse, Watson Lake and Fairbanks.

The military need for the Alaska Highway and Canol pipeline declined at the end of World War II. In 1946, Canada officially accepted responsibility for maintaining and developing the Yukon portion of the Alaska Highway.

The Alaska Highway affected both First Nations and non-First Nations peoples immediately. The impacts included an increased awareness of the world outside of the Yukon, imported ideas and technology, improved health care, highway transportation, telecommunications, and the development of more mining and tourist-related industries.

# About this Bibliography

Yukon Archives has collected a wealth of original documentation on the planning, construction and socio-economic impacts of the Alaska Highway. This bibliography presents an overview of this collection.

This bibliography has been arranged into seven general themes: historical background, military and civilian governance, personal narratives, photographs and pictorial works, socio-economic impacts, special events and the Canol project. Within these subject areas full bibliographical descriptions are divided by type of material. Subject and author/fonds/collection indexes provide further aid in finding specific material.

Various types of material are included in the bibliography:

- Books — published material;
- Corporate Records — records of various businesses, organizations and associations;
- Government Records — records of the governments of Yukon, Canada and the United States;
- Manuscripts — private papers of individuals and families, including diaries, correspondence and scrapbooks;
- Maps and Plans — original diagrams, maps and sketches;
- Pamphlets — excerpts from journals and magazines, published promotional literature, poetry, and special events souvenirs (menus, invitations and opening ceremony programs);
- Photographs — photographs taken by private individuals and professionals;
- Posters — promotional materials, bills, broadsides and placards;
- Sound Recordings — oral history recordings, radio broadcasts and conference proceedings; and
- Videos — home movies, professional documentary films and videotapes.

# 1. Historical background

*An accident on the Alaska Highway, 1943.*
*Yukon Archives. W.J. Hamilton fonds, 93/03, PHO 437, #5.*

# 1. Historical background

## 1.1 Description and travel

Although the Alaska Highway's utility for military defence was questionable, the road was well travelled. In 1943 alone, approximately 17,000 government, civilian and commercial vehicles used the highway. This number could not begin to equal the vast amount of civilian traffic that began even before the war ended. Personal accounts of the "adventure road" were published as early as 1944. Descriptive accounts of travelling the highway are listed below.

### BOOKS

1. Baskine, Gertrude. *Hitch-hiking the Alaska Highway.* Toronto: Macmillan, ca. 1944.
   Location 917.191 Bas
   Note: Also found at Coutts Library 917.191 Bas.

2. Bates, Grace Kamp. *Alaska and Back in Three Weeks: We Drove the Alcan.* New York: Vantage Press, ca. 1978.
   Location 917.191 Bat

3. Bentfeld, Jo. *Alaska Highway: Die "Traumstrasse" Des Nordwestens.* 1. Auflage. Delbrück, Germany: Iris Güniker Versandbuchverlag, 1991.
   Location 388.1 Bent
   Note: Text in German.

4. Crowe, George R. and Deloris D. Crowe. *Plan a Flight to Alaska: A Complete Flight Guide to the Famous Alaska Highway.* Anchorage, Alaska: Plan a Flight, ca. 1968.
   Location 917.191 Cro

5. Greenwood, Amy. *Rolling North.* New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, ca. 1955.
   Location 910.4 Gre (Coutts Library)

6. Griffin, Harold. *Alaska and the Canadian Northwest: Our New Frontier.* New York: W.W. Norton, ca. 1944.
   Location 917.191 Gri (Coutts Library)

7. Harris, Mae Evans. *You Can Alcan.* Middleburg: Denlinger's [1959].
   Location 971.121 Ha

8. Milepost (Anchorage, Alaska). *The Milepost.* Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Research Company, 1949-
   Location 917 Mil
   Note: Yukon Archives Library has 1953–1955, 1961, 1964–1968, 1970–1974, 1976–1978, 1980–1981, 1983- (ongoing subscription); Coutts Library has: 1949, 1951, 1953, 1955/56–1961, 1963, 1965–1976 located at 917.191 04 Mil.

BOOKS continued

9. Morris Communications. *The Milepost for Motorists, Sportsmen, Vacationists, [1949].* Anchorage, Alaska: Morris Communications, 2003.

   Location 917 Mile 2003

   Note: Reprint. Originally published: Anchorage, Alaska: Alaska Research Company, 1949.

10. National Geographic Society (U.S.). Special Publications Division. *Alaska: High Roads to Adventure.* Washington, D.C: National Geographic Society, ca. 1976.

    Location 979.805 Na

11. Northwest Digest. *Roads to Relaxation: California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Yukon, Alaska.* Quesnel, B.C: Northwest Digest, 1955.

    Location 917.191 04 Roa

12. Northwest Travel Guide. *Yukon Alaska Highway: Northwest Travel Guide.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Northwest Travel Guide, 1984.

    Location 917.191 043 Nor 1983/84

13. Nulsen, David R. *Trailering to Alaska.* Beverly Hills: Trail-R-Club of America, ca. 1969.

    Location 796.79 Nul (Coutts Library)

14. PR Services Ltd. *Whitehorse City Map, Attraction and Service Guide.* [Whitehorse, Yukon: PR Services Ltd.], 1990–

    Location Periodical

    Note: Yukon Archives has: 1990–1997, 1999– (ongoing subscription).

15. Reinmuth, Dieter. *Yukon Travel Adventure Guide.* Vancouver: ITMB, 1997.

    Location 917.191 043 Rein

16. Seattle World's Fair. *Land of Promise: Souvenir Tourist Travel Guide to the Northwest.* Seattle: Seattle World's Fair, 1962.

    Location 917.04 Lan

17. Stewart, George R. *Looking North, Looking South: N.A.1, the North-South Continental Highway.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1957.

    Location 971.21 St

18. Taber, Wallace. *Road to Romance: The Famed Alaskan Hiway and Beyond. With Rifle, Rod and Camera.* Denver: F.W. Taber, 1958 (c).

    Location 917.98 Tab

BOOKS continued

19. Tourism North, Northern British Columbia Tourism Association, Alaska Travel Industry Association and Yukon Department of Tourism. *North! To Alaska.* Victoria, B.C: Tourism North, 1990–

Location 917.980 4 North

Note: Yukon Archives Library has 1990- (ongoing subscription).

20. Travelina. *Northwest Travel Guide: Alaska-Yukon, Alaska Highway.* Vancouver: Travelina, 1971–1983.

Location 917.191 043 Nor

Note: Yukon Archives Library has 1971/72, 1974/75, 1981/82–1982/83; Coutts Library has 1970/1971, 1972/1973, 1976/1977 located at 917.191 04 Nor.

21. Travelina, Northwest Digest. *Northwest Travelguide.* Quesnel, B.C: Travelina, 1945–1970.

Location 917.191 043 Nor 1957

Note: Coutts Library has 1957–1958, 1960–1964, 1966, 1968/69–1969/70 located at 917.191 04 Nor.

22. Whishaw, Lorna. *As Far as You'll Take Me.* New York: Dodd, Mead, 1958.

Location 917.19 Whi 1959 (Coutts Library)

Note: Also found at Coutts Library 917.19 Whi 1958, Hammond & Co., London.

23. Williams, Frances. *I Asked For It.* Philadelphia: Dorrance and Company, 1954 (c).

Location 917.191 Wil

## MANUSCRIPTS

24. Dobrowolsky, Helene fonds, MSS 249 (93/42), 1992.

Note: This is a paper titled "Don't Expect Champagne or Truffles: an Introduction to Early Travel on the Alaska Highway" that was delivered by Helene Dobrowolsky and Rob Ingram as part of the Yukon Historical and Museums Association/MacBride Museum Lecture Series.

25. Simmons, Aubrey J. fonds, MSS 122 (82/192), 1942–1980.

Note: Newspaper clippings, correspondence, invitations, menu and personal notes pertaining to the construction of the Alaska Highway.

26. Warner, Iris fonds, MSS 051-060, MSS O/S 003 (82/245), 1950–1980.

Note: Consists of clippings files of articles, reports and photographs.

27. Warner, Iris fonds, MSS 144 (80/98, 80/99), 1979–1980.

Note: Consists of "Yukon Travel Tapes" and history of Yukon roads.

## MAPS

28. Alaska Highway Map, Map F-116, F-117, 1972–1973.
Note: Official highway map published by the State of Alaska for 1972 and 1973.

29. Alaska Highway Mileage Chart, Map F-118, ca. 1969.

30. Map of Alaska and Western Canada, Map H-2100, 1954.
Note: Official road map produced by the American Automobile Association.

31. Map of Alaska Highway through B.C., Yukon and Alaska, Map F-109, 1955.
Note: Published by B.C. Travel Bureau.

## PAMPHLETS

32. *Alaska Highway Celebrations - Canada.* [S.l: S.n.], 1967.
Location PAM 1967-0009

33. *The Scenic Attractions of the Alaska Highway.* [S.l: S.n.], 1945.
Location PAM 1945-0061

34. *Some Facts Concerning the Region of the Alaska Highway.* [S.l: S.n.], 1944.
Location PAM 1944-0046

35. *Travel Along the Scenic Route: To and From the Mackenzie, Hart and Alaska Highways and the Peace.* [S.l: S.n., 1961].
Location PAM 1961-0038

36. *Your Trip Along the Alaska Highway.* [S.l: S.n., 1950–1960].
Location PAM ND-0386

37. Adams, Philip. "No. 1- Alaska Highway [Watson Lake, Teslin, Johnson's Crossing and Jake's Corner]." In: *Visitor Guide, Yukon Territory, Summer of 1991*, pp. 7–10. Whitehorse, Yukon: Whitehorse Star, 1991.
Location PAM 1991-0071

38. American Automobile Association. *Alaska.* Washington, D.C: American Automobile Association, [1944].
Location PAM 1944-0028C

39. Automobile Club of Southern California. Touring Bureau. *Alaska and Canadian Northwest Highways.* Los Angeles: Automobile Club of Southern California, 1956.
Location PAM 1956-0039

PAMPHLETS continued

40. Barger, Cecil M. "It's a Long Road." *Alaska Sportsman*, November 1945: 12–13, 43–46.
Location PAM 1945-0003

41. Bond, Dorothy J. "We Went by Camper." *Alaska Sportman*, July 1964: 36–38, 47–50.
Location PAM 1964-0064

42. Canada. Department of Public Works. *1989 Driving the Alaska Highway = 1989 Si Vous Prenez La Route de l'Alaska.* Ottawa: Public Works Canada, 1989.
Location PAM 1989-0302
Note: Yukon Archives Library also has the following years: 1985-53, 1990-79, 1991-402, 1992-57, 1994-49, 1995-140, 1996-422, 1997-181.

43. Canadian Government Travel Bureau. *Alaska Highway, Canadian Section.* Ottawa: Canadian Government Travel Bureau, 1952.
Location PAM 1952-0001
Note: Also found at PAM 1953-8C, 1956-55, 1957-35, 1958-05; Published by the Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, 1957–1958.

44. Champagne-Aishihik Indian Band. Sha-Tan Tours. *From Trail to Highway = Kwäday Kwätän Ts'än Ek'àn Tän Kwätsin: A Guide to the Places and the People of the Southwest Yukon and Alaska Panhandle: Whitehorse, Yukon to Haines, Alaska.* Victoria, B.C: Morriss Printing Co, ca. 1988.
Location PAM 1988-0046
Note: Accompanied by a sound recording entitled "From Trail to Highway" (SR 117) which provides a sound picture to the places and people along the Whitehorse, Yukon to Haines, Alaska corridor.

45. Cohen, Jacob. "Tourist Gateway to Alaska." *Philadelphia Inquirer*, March 20, 1949: 2.
Location PAM 1949-0008

46. de Bustin, Joan Watson. *From End of Steel to the Far Northwest: The Alaska Highway.* Penetang, Ont: J.W. de Bustin, 1989.
Location PAM 1989-0236

47. Fairbanks Convention and Visitors Bureau. *Fairbanks R.V. Traveler.* Fairbanks, Alaska: Fairbanks Convention and Visitors Bureau, 1993.
Location PAM 1993-0197 oversize

48. International North American Highway Association. *North American Holiday Highway.* Ely, NY: International North American Highway Association, 1975.
Location PAM 1975-0272

PAMPHLETS continued

49. International North American Highway Association. *North American Holiday Highway 93, Scenic Direct.* Ely, Nevada: International North American Highway Association, [1962].

Location PAM 1962-0085

Note: Also found at: PAM 1973-182C and 1975-272C.

50. Jacobin, Lou. *Fabulous Alaska Highway and Connecting Highways.* [S.l: S.n.], 1955.

Location PAM 1955-0026

51. Moore, Horace E. and Kiwanis Club of Whitehorse. *All-year Round Guide to the Yukon.* Whitehorse, Yukon: [Kiwanis Club of Whitehorse], 1946 ca.

Location PAM 1946-0008C

52. Nichols, F.L. "The Nuffield Film Unit and Two Morris Minors Undertake an Alaskan Assignment." *Motoring* (1953).

Location PAM 1952-0049

53. Northern British Columbia Tourism Association. *Northern British Columbia Circle Tour and Map.* Smithers, B.C: Northern British Columbia Tourism Association, 2001.

Location PAM 2001-0056

54. Olsenius, Richard. "Alaska Highway: Wilderness Escape Route." *National Geographic*, vol. 180, no. 5, 1991.

Location PAM 1991-0183

55. Perkins, A. "A Vacation on the Alaska Highway." *Highway Magazine*, June 1950: 138–40.

Location PAM 1950-0006

56. Pfeiff, Margo. "Rolling North on the Alaska Highway: From British Columbia to Alaska, It's a Road Like No Other on the Continent." *Reader's Digest*, vol. 140, no. 840, April 1992: 100-05.

Location PAM 1992-0035

57. Phillips, Ruth. "Along the Gold Rush Trail." *B.C. Motorist*, vol. 8, no. 4, 1969.

Location PAM 1969-0009C

58. Porter, Cy R. "Seven North: The 'Call of the Wild' Lures More People to Make This Yearly Jaunt." *Tourism Journal of the Visitor Industry*, vol. 1, no. 5, October-November 1966.

Location PAM 1966-0045

PAMPHLETS continued

59. PR Services Ltd. *Watson Lake Map, Attraction and Service Guide.* Whitehorse, Yukon: PR Services Ltd., 1991?–

Location Periodical

Note: Yukon Archives Library has: 1991–2000, 2002– (ongoing subscription).

60. Schiller, Ronald. "The Alaska Highway: North America's Most Exciting Trip." *Reader's Digest*, February 1951.

Location PAM 1950-0001

61. Sweazey, Manley E. "Alaska: Over the Alaskan Highway." *Alaskan*, vol. 2, no. 2, 1949: 6–7, 14–15, 21–22.

Location PAM 1949-0039

62. Traveller's Digest. *Travel Guide.* British Columbia: Traveller's Digest, [196?].

Location PAM ND-0426

Note: Later edition found at PAM ND-427.

63. West, Ted. "Alcan Adventure: North by Northwest." *Cycle Guide*, vol. 17, no. 3, 1982: 89–93.

Location PAM 1982-0214

64. White Pass and Yukon Route. *The Alaska Highway Vacation Trips on the White Pass and Yukon Route.* [Seattle, Wash]: White Pass and Yukon Route, 1951.

Location PAM 1951-0006

Note: Later edition available at PAM 1953-013C.

65. White Pass and Yukon Route. *A Yukon Alaska Adventure by Train = A Yukon Alaska Adventure by Bus.* [Seattle, Wash: White Pass and Yukon Route, 1963].

Location PAM 1963-0009

66. Yukon News. *Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary: The untold stories...* [Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon News], 1982.

Location Newspapers

Note: Editorial supplement to the Yukon News, June 18, 1982.

67. Yukon News. Alaska Highway 50 Years Old Next Year. In *Yukon News Visitors Guide*, 1991, pp. 9–11. Whitehorse, Yukon: Media North Ltd, 1991.

Location PAM 1991-0070

PAMPHLETS continued

68. Yukon News. *Yukon News Visitor's Guide 1992: 1942–1992, 50 Years on the Alaska Highway.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Media North Ltd, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0043

69. Yukon. Department of Tourism and Tourism Industry Association of the Yukon. *Yukon Highway Touring Guide.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Tourism, 1988.

Location PAM 1988-0082

## VIDEO

70. Adventure to... The Alaskan Highway, Video V-273, 1991.

Note: Film by Dan and Alice Findley of a family vacation from Dawson Creek, B.C., to Fairbanks, Alaska. Denali National Park and Dawson City are also shown. Detailed listing sheets are available.

71. Alaska Highway Wildlife, Video V-279, 1992.

Note: Commercial video featuring wildlife that can be seen along the Alaska Highway. A brief history of the highway is also given with emphasis on its effect on wildlife. Detailed listing sheets are available.

72. Alaska or Bust, Video V-007 (84/90), 1984.

Note: A video recording of a travelogue along the Alaska Highway from Whitehorse, Yukon to Fairbanks, Alaska, produced by Ted and Judith Hayes. Detailed listing sheets are available.

73. Discover Canada's Yukon, Video V-082 (84/96), 1979.

Note: This film shows scenes of Dawson City, Whitehorse, Carcross, Fox Lake, Five Finger Rapids and the Alaska Highway. Detailed listing sheets are available.

74. Video Memories II, Video V-286, 1993.

Note: Highlights attractions in the Yukon, including the Alaska Highway, dog mushing, the Chilkoot Trail, the White Pass and Yukon Route, the *S.S. Klondike,* Miles Canyon and placer mining.

75. Black, George fonds. Lake Louise to Lac Beauport and Scenes from the Yukon, Video V-004-5 and Film 16-84 (81/15) Film 8, ca. 1940s and 1950s.

Note: Home movies showing scenes outside of Yukon and within the Yukon. Yukon content includes scenes along the Alaska Highway, the Peace River Bridge and other bridges, mileposts, U.S. Army trucks, a Northern Scenic Express bus, and the Alaska Highway Express building, interspersed with views of scenery, vegetation, wildlife, and George Black fishing. Detailed listing sheets are available.

VIDEO continued

76. Black, George fonds. North American Journey, Video V-004-4 and Film 16-83 (81/15) Film 7, ca. 1940s and 1950s.

Note: Home movies showing scenes outside of Yukon and within the Yukon. Yukon content includes a panorama of Whitehorse including the old U.S. Army barracks, camping trips, wildlife and scenery. Detailed listing sheets are available.

77. Black, George fonds. Yukon and Ontario Snapshots, Video V-005-1 and Film 16-85 (81/15) Film 9, ca. 1940s and 1950s.

Note: Home movies showing scenes outside of Yukon and within the Yukon. Scenes include views of Alaska Highway bridges, Muncho Lake, Johnson's Crossing bridge, Upper Liard bridge and scenery. Detailed listing sheets are available.

78. McConachie, Harry fonds. Video V-638, V-639 (2002/99), 1939–1950.

Note: V-638 depicts a driving trip by four people in a Packard along the Alaska Highway (1942). V-639 possibly documents flights along the Yukon Southern Air Transport route and was taken from the air while flying in a Barkley-Grow. Detailed listing sheets are available.

79. Thompson, Bill fonds. Video V-080-3 and Film 8-13-8 (79/125) Film 8, ca. 1949.

Note: Car trip along Haines Road including scenes from Haines Junction. Detailed listing sheets are available.

80. Thompson, Bill fonds. Video V-080-4 and Film 8-13-10 (79/125) Film 10, ca. 1949.

Note: Car trip along Kluane Lake. Detailed listing sheets are available.

81. Thompson, Bill fonds. Video V-080-2 and Film 8-13-7 (79/125) Film 7, ca. 1949.

Note: Car trip along Alaska Highway including scenes from Watson Lake, Yukon and Dawson Creek, B.C. Detailed listing sheets are available

82. Thompson, Bill fonds. Video V-080-14 and Film 8-13-22 (79/125) Film 22, ca. 1949.

Note: Car trip along Haines Road. Detailed listing sheets are available.

## 1.2 Ephemera

There are always materials that defy classification by subject or type. They are grouped here into an "ephemera" section. As the Alaska Highway became part of the Yukon Territory its presence was celebrated in humorous cartoons, menus, poetry, posters, etc., citations for which are found below.

### BOOKS

83. Rosten, Norman. *The Big Road: A Narrative Poem.* New York: Reinhart and Co., 1946.
Location 811.54 Ros (Coutts Library)

### CORPORATE

84. MacBride Museum collection, COR 001 (82/251), f. 1 & 2, 1930–1963.
Note: Clippings on the Alaska Highway.

85. United States. Army. Corps of Engineers. 18th Regiment, COR 001 (82/250), 1976.
Note: Includes newspaper clipping and two bumper stickers advertising the fourth reunion of the 18th Engineers to be held August 5–12, 1976 in Alaska and August 13–15th, 1976 in Seattle. Also includes a photocopy of a photograph identifying some of the 18th Engineers at Donjek River in August of 1942.

### MANUSCRIPTS

86. Amos, Donald fonds, In-process material 3/8/3 (92/46), 1941–1948.
Note: Reverend Donald Amos, known as "Parka Padre" of the Alcan, served as minister to the construction workers and soldiers building the Alaska Highway in 1943. This collection includes 96 hand painted slides and a scrapbook with photographs, letters, newspaper clippings, booklets, etc.

87. Duffy, Donald fonds, MSS 080 (82/474), 1942–1943.
Note: A scrapbook compiled by Donald Duffy including newspaper clippings, pamphlets, photographs, menus, stickers, tags, maps, greeting cards, matchbook covers, receipts, poetry and pressed flowers.

88. Faulkner, Victoria fonds, MSS 143 (83/50) f. 31, 1896–1979.
Note: Correspondence regarding MacBride Museum Alaska Highway displays.

89. Fraser, Donald fonds, MSS 249 (98/31), ca. 1940s.
Note: Autographed Alaska Highway booklet.

90. Freeman, Margaret fonds, MSS 271 (98/48), 1942–1945.
Note: Includes a copy of *Bulldozer Bulletin* and a report titled "Alcan: America's Glory Road."

MANUSCRIPTS continued

91. Hamel, Charles collection, MSS 227 (91/14), ca. 1942.

Note: Father Charles Hamel was a Roman Catholic priest. The collection consists of copies of letters, menus, an invitation, autographs, a dedication ribbon, and a U.S. *Congressional Record* from the dedication ceremony of the Alaska Highway in 1942.

92. Hamilton, Frank fonds, MSS 274 (2001/65), 1946.

Note: Frank Hamilton was a Royal Canadian Air Force pilot based in Whitehorse in the late 1940s.

93. Harvey, B.G. fonds, MSS 001 (82/33), 1940–1946.

Note: Agenda of the ceremony transferring the Alaska Highway to the Canadian Government.

94. Hendrickson, Edward fonds, MSS 227 (91/13), 1948.

Note: Includes Alaska Highway registration cards and a letter of employment.

95. Hise, Troy fonds, MSS 231 (93/49R), 1992.

Note: Troy Hise wrote these poems about the Alaska Highway in 1943 while he was working on the Alaska Highway and when he returned north in 1992 for Rendezvous '92.

96. MacBride Museum collection, MSS 122 (82/29), 1942.

Note: Letter describing the opening of the Alaska Highway.

97. MacBride, Mary collection, MSS 061 (82/342), 1914–1964.

Note: Magazine and newspaper articles about the construction of the Alaska Highway.

98. Minter, Roy S. fonds, MSS 004 (82/83), 1956.

Note: A radio play called "The Highway" which was aired in the Yukon.

99. Pathman, William fonds, MSS 231 (93/63), 1943–1944.

Note: Contains a poem, liquor and driving permits and employment cards.

100. Rawlins, Don collection, MSS 249 (93/53R), 1943–1945.

Note: Includes applications, licenses, permits, a menu, an issue of "Northern Newscast," and an "Order of Alaska Cheechacos" certificate.

101. Seaton, Robert fonds, MSS 008 (82/146), 1942–1965.

Note: Scrapbook containing newspaper and periodical articles dealing with the construction of the Alaska Highway.

MANUSCRIPTS continued

102. Sparling, Gudrun fonds, MSS 122 (82/48), 1923–1948.

Note: Includes a poem about the 18th Engineers Regiment, a menu for the turnover ceremony, stationery, envelopes and photocopies of greeting cards.

103. Suprise, Delphus fonds, MSS 122 (82/458), 1942–1944.

Note: A poem and an Alaska Highway Travel Control Permit.

104. Tanguay, Father Jean-Paul fonds, MSS 199 (86/96), 1942–1943.

Note: Stationery featuring a small map of the Alaska Highway.

105. Whyard, Florence fonds, MSS 191 (85/68) f. 29, 1974.

Note: Includes newspaper clippings regarding the Alaska Highway.

106. Wilson, J. Donald collection, MSS 128 (82/526), 1981.

Note: This file is a draft of Chapter 3 "The Establishment of Alaska Highway Schools" by Betty Kennedy for a book entitled *Schooling on a Distant Frontier: Yukon's Educational Heritage.*

## PAMPHLETS

107. *The Alaska 1942–1992 Highway Historic Milepost: A Mile by Mile Guide.* [Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Tourism], 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0093

108. "The Alaska Highway Celebrates Its 50th!" *WestWords*, vol. 1, no. 10, 1992?: 2.

Location PAM ND-1411 oversize

109. *Alaska Highway Day! Rendezvous '92 50th Anniversary, February 15, 1992.* [S.l: S.n.], 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0025

110. *Alaskan Highway.* [S.l: S.n.], ca. 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0029

Note: A map of the highway route.

111. *Canol Project Refinery Dedication, Whitehorse Motor Trip, 10:00 a.m, 30 April, 1944.* [Whitehorse, Yukon: S.n.], 1944.

Location PAM 1944-0021

112. *Kee Bird: [Poem].* Whitehorse, Yukon: J.W. Needham and Sons, [n.d.].

Location PAM ND-0200

PAMPHLETS continued

113. *Trail of '42 Road Race: Run, Bike or Walk a 20 km (12 mile) section of the Old Alaska Highway.* Haines Junction: [S.n.], 1993.

Location PAM 1993-0047

114. Alaska. Division of Tourism, Yukon Anniversaries Commission and Alaska Highway Rendezvous '92 (B.C.). *There's a Party Going on Along the Rendezvous Road: Come On Up!* [S.l: S.n.], 1990.

Location PAM 1991-0140

115. Alberta Chamber of Commerce and Whitehorse Board of Trade. *International Conference on Paving the Alaska Highway, September 11–12, 1963*: [a Conference Program]. Whitehorse, Yukon: [S.n., 1963]

Location PAM 1963-0042

116. Bell, Clark G. *Mac's Trip on the Alaska Highway [Postcard].* [S.l: S.n., n.d.].

Location PAM ND-0078

117. Canada Post Corporation. *Alaska-Canada Highway, 50 Years, 1942–1992.* [Ottawa: Canada Post Corporation, 1991].

Location PAM 1991-0084

Note: An invitational postcard to the Alaska Highway celebrations.

118. Canada Post Corporation. *Alaska Highway Between Watson Lake and Nelson [postage stamp].* [Ottawa: Canada Post Corporation], 1967.

Location PAM 1967-0155

Note: Based on the central portion of the painting "Alaska Highway Between Watson Lake and Nelson" by A.Y. Jackson, dated 1943.

119. Canada Post Corporation. *First Day Cover with Stamp Commemorating the Alaska Highway/ La Route de L'Alaska 1942–1992.* Canada Post Corporation, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0031

120. Canada Post Corporation. *Yukon Territory, the Highway Near Kluane Lake [postage stamp].* [Ottawa: Canada Post Corporation], 1982.

Location PAM 1982-0335

Note: Includes background detail on the A.Y. Jackson stamp based on his original artwork "The Highway near Kluane Lake," dated 1943.

121. Canadian Postal Archives. *Alaska Highway Between Watson Lake and Nelson.* [Ottawa: Canadian Postal Archives], 1967.

Location PAM 1967-0156

Note: Includes background detail on the A.Y. Jackson stamp based on his original artwork "Alaska Highway Between Watson Lake and Nelson," dated 1943.

PAMPHLETS continued

122. Canadian Postal Archives. *Yukon Territory, the Highway Near Kluane Lake.* [Ottawa: Canadian Postal Archives], 1982.

Location PAM 1982-0336

Note: Includes background detail on the A.Y. Jackson stamp based on his original artwork "The Highway Near Kluane Lake," dated 1943.

123. Deer, Cathy. *North to Alaska! 1992–1993 Collectors Calendar.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Black Horse Publishing, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0278

124. Hise, Troy L. *Alaska Highway Vacation Invitation.* League City, TX: T.L. Hise, 1996.

Location 811.54 Hise

125. Hise, Troy L. *Alaska Highway: Winding In, Winding Out.* League City, TX: T.L. Hise, 1994.

Location PAM 1994-0296

126. Hise, Troy L. *Alcan Highway.* League City, TX: T.L. Hise, 1996.

Location PAM 1996-0341

127. Hobo Ben. *Down North: Souvenir of the Alaska Highway Workers.* 2nd enl. ed. Calgary: J.W. Dick, 1943 (c).

Location PAM 1943-0024C

Note: Poetry about the Alaska Highway.

128. Hurst, J. Roscoe. *Alcan's Black Engineers, (U.S. Army Corp. of Eng.), Alaska, 1942–1943.* [S.l.]: J.R. Hurst, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0116

129. Janov, S.J. *The Road.* [S.l: S.n., n.d.].

Location PAM ND-0579

130. Johnson, Duncan W. *Souvenir Views of Alaska Highway, Canada.* Ottawa: Photogelatine Engraving Co., Ltd., 1945.

Location PAM ND-0959

131. Kluane Museum. *Mile 1093 Alaska Highway, Kluane Museum, World Class Wildlife Display.* [Haines Junction]: Kluane Museum, 2003.

Location PAM ND–1901

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132. Lee, Frank C. and Kayenay. *Alaska Highway Poems.* Mason City: Klipto Print Co., 1944.
Location PAM 1944-0027
Note: Poetry on the Alaska Highway.

133. Loiselle Transport Limited. *Alaska Highway Mileage Chart.*
[Dawson Creek: Loiselle Transport Limited, 1974].
Location PAM 1974-189C

134. McDougall, H. A. *Alaska Highway Sends "Notes" of Joy at Easter.* [S.l.]: H. A. MacDougall, 1943.
Location PAM 1943-0035
Note: A greeting card.

135. McLeod, Murdoch. *Verse on the Alaska Highway.* [Richmond, B.C.]: M. McLeod, [n. d.].
Location PAM ND-0537

136. Raedeke, Walter E. *Passport to Adventure [Alaska Highway Directory].* [S.l: S.n.], 1967.
Location PAM 1967-0103C
Note: A decal and souvenir booklet for the 25th anniversary (1967) of the building of the Alaska Highway.

137. Red's Pilot Car. *Alaska Highway Estimated Mileage Chart.* [S.l.]: Red's Pilot Car, 1976.
Location PAM 1976-0106C

138. Schubert, Roy. *1942 Calendar: The Building of the Alaska Highway.*
Fort St. John, B.C: Schubert Family Enterprises, 1992.
Location PAM 1992-0277

139. Thoughts That Grow. *A Greeting That Grows to Celebrate our Driving the Alcan Highway: Wildflower Mix.*
Anchorage, Alaska: Thoughts That Grow, 1993.
Location PAM 1993-0342

140. Uncle Albert. *Poems Commemorating Construction of the Alaska Highway.* [S.l: S.n.], ca. 1942.
Location PAM ND-0001

141. United States Postal Service. *First Day Covers Issued by the U.S. Postal Service for the Alaska Highway Anniversary, 1992.* Washington, D.C: United States Postal Service, 1992.
Location PAM 1992-0541
Note: Photographs are of members of the U.S. 95th Engineer Regiment and were taken by Capt. Solomon Gosman, 1942.

PAMPHLETS continued

142. United States. Public Roads Administration. *A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year from the Alaska-Canada Highway, Whitehorse, Yukon Territory, Christmas, 1942.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Public Roads Administration, 1942.

Location PAM 1942-0026

Note: Christmas card.

143. Urquhart, D. R. *A Hum[o]rous Guide to Travel on the Alaska Highway.* Whitehorse, Yukon: TORC Publishers, 1976.

Location PAM 1976-119C

Note: Cartoons on traveling the Alaska Highway.

144. Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society. *1992 Commemorative Engagement Calendar.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0331

145. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *An Exhibition of Alaska Highway Anniversary Banner Designs by 24 Yukon Artists.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0022

146. Yukon Anniversaries Commission and Canada Post Corporation. *First Day Cover with Stamp Commemorating the Alaska Highway/La Route de l'Alaska, 1942–1992.* Ottawa: Canada Post Corporation, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0243

147. Yukon Sourdough Rendezvous and Eva Stehelin. *Come Out to Celebrate: The Kick-off to the Alaska Highway Celebrations.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Sourdough Rendezvous, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0026

148. Yukon Transportation Museum. *The Yukon Transportation Museum: 1992 Alaska Highway Anniversary Events at the Museum.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Transportation Museum, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0293

## POSTERS

149. Alaska Hi-way, Misc. Objects M-50, n. d.

Note: A poem about the Alaska Highway written on cloth.

150. The Kee-Bird, Poster P-521, [1944].

Note: A poster containing a poem entitled the "Kee-Bird," including an illustration of the bird.

151. Seagram's V.O. Salutes the Alaska Highway 50 Years, Poster P-462, [1992].

Note: A commemorative calendar created by the Seagram's company in honour of the anniversary of the Alaska Highway. It was a free promotional item at Yukon liquor stores.

152. Trolley Line on the Alcan Highway, Poster P-522, [1944].

Note: A poster depicting a man walking to an outhouse in a snowstorm holding a line. Most likely it was drawn during the construction of the Alaska Highway.

153. Whitehorse, Poster P-520, ca. 1942–1945.

Note: A cartoon poster depicting Whitehorse and the Yukon drawn during the construction of the Alaska Highway.

154. Yukon Highways, Poster P-036, 1975.

Note: A placemat with a small diagram of the highways in the Yukon and pictures of sites along the Alaska and Klondike highways, including a brief description of the Klondike and Alaska highways. Compliments of the Yukon's Chevron dealers and produced by White Pass and Yukon Route.

## 1.3 GENERAL

The building of the Alaska Highway in 1942–1943 was a huge project with wide-ranging effects on the north. The scope was so large that only a few sources discuss all aspects of it. The following provide an overview of the entire project.

### BOOKS

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Location PAM 1943-0048

156. Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary Symposium (1982: Northern Lights College).
*Original Papers Presented at the Alaska Highway Symposium, Fort St. John, B.C.*, 1982.
[Fort St. John, B.C.]: Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary Symposium, 1982.
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In Kenneth Coates (ed.). *The Alaska Highway: Papers of the 40th Anniversary Symposium.*
Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, ca. 1985.
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158. Bennett, Gordon. *Yukon Transportation: A History.*
Ottawa: Parks Canada, National Historic Parks and Sites Branch, 1978.
Location 971.91 Ben

159. Brebner, Elizabeth. Sovereignty and the North: Canadian-American Co-operation, 1939–1945.
In: *Three Northern Wartime Projects: Alaska Highway, Northwest Staging Route, Canol*, pp. 47–63.
Edmonton: Canadian Circumpolar Institute, 1996.
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160. Brown, Tricia. *The World-Famous Alaska Highway: A Guide to the Alcan and Other Wilderness Roads of the North.* Golden, CO: Fulcrum, 2000.
Location 917.980 452 Brown

161. Canada. Northern Roads Fact Finding Committee. *Report of the Northern Roads Fact Finding Committee, May 1–20, 1967.* Ottawa: Northern Roads Fact Finding Committee, 1967.
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*Summary of Representation and Briefs Submitted to the Fact Finding Committee on Northern Roads, May 1–20, 1967.*
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*Report of the Standing Committee on Tourist Traffic.* Ottawa: King's Printer, 1946.

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165. Canadian National Telecommunications and Regart Publications Ltd. *Official Yukon-Alaska Highway Telephone Directory.* Dawson Creek, B.C: Canadian National Telecommunications, 1962.

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Note: "This directory is published for Canadian National Telecommunications owners and operators of Telegraph and Telephone Service along the Alaska Highway including Wonowon, Fort Nelson, Lower Post, Watson Lake, Cassiar, Whitehorse, Carmacks, Mayo, Keno, Elsa, Dawson City Long Distance, Haines Junction and Waypoints."

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*Telephone Directory: Whitehorse and Alaska Highway.* Edmonton: Canadian National Telegraphs, 1959–60.

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## GOVERNMENT RECORDS

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Note: This microfilm contains RG 85, Series C.1.A which includes records from the Central Registry of the NWT and Yukon Branch. Information includes circulars, permits re: travel on the Alaska Highway, documents pertaining to construction/maintenance camps along the highway, accident reports, progress reports and correspondence.

239. City of Whitehorse fonds. GOV 3256 f. 8, 1950–1990.

Note: Consult City of Whitehorse finding aid at Yukon Archives for a listing of files related to the Alaska Highway.

240. City of Whitehorse fonds. GOV 2756, GOV 2757, 1950–1990.

Note: Consult City of Whitehorse finding aid at Yukon Archives for a listing of files related to the Alaska Highway.

241. United States. Armed Forces. Northwest Service Command fonds. Microfilm MF 40 (1-17) (92/51), 1940–1946.

Note: Contains microfilm from the U.S. Army, Northwest Service Command and 6th Service Command dealing with the Canol Project and the Alaska Highway Project. Includes reports, general orders, histories, maps and charts, minutes of meetings and conferences, and demobilization plans. Also includes international agreements between Canada and the United States.

242. United States. Army. Air Transport Command. Alaska Division collection. Microfilm MF 87 (93/104), 1942–1945.

Note: Includes historical reports for Whitehorse, Northway and Tanacross Air Bases from June 1942 to September 1945.

243. Yukon. Department of Travel and Publicity. GOV 2169 f. 4, 1962–1967.

Note: Road reports on travel conditions on the Alaska Highway.

## MANUSCRIPTS

244. Jones, E.H. fonds, MSS 066 (78/16) f. 8, 1901–1958.

Note: Includes photocopies of newspaper articles about the Alaska Highway.

245. Lotz, Jim fonds, MSS 017 (82/189), ca. 1962–1966.

Note: Research notes made during Jim Lotz's research for the book *Northern Realities, the Future of Northern Development in Canada.*

MANUSCRIPTS continued

246. Milligan, Sybil fonds, MSS 273 (99/103), 1944–1946.

Note: A pamphlet titled "The Alaska Highway: A Saga of the North." Written on the pages of this pamphlet are autographs and notes to Sybil Milligan by her colleagues.

247. Stark, Clare collection, MSS 144 (80/104), 1979.

Note: Clare Stark was a geography student at Yukon College 1979–1980 and wrote this term paper (The Canol Pipeline: Origins and Construction) for her Geography 309 class.

## MAPS

248. Two Maps Showing Land Lot 337 and 338, Group 804 Located on the Alaska Highway - Mayo Turnoff, Map H-0489, 1963.

Note: Maps are annotated.

249. Two-sided Map, Map F-124, 1964.

Note: Map entitled as follows: Side 1- Klondike Trail: Alaska Highway, full length; Side 2 -Klondike Trail: Alaska Highway, Whitehorse section.

250. Alaska, Map H-0715, ca. 1943.

Note: Map of Alaska and British Columbia showing the Alaska Highway.

251. Alaska Highway Texaco Road/Service Station Map, Map F-119, ca. 1973.

Note: Road map of the Alaska Highway.

252. Alaska Highway, Mile 909-913, Map H-0665, 1973.

Note: Map documents lots along the Alaska Highway from mile 909 to 913.

253. MacRae, Yukon Territory, East Half, Map R-406, 1949.

Note: Topographical map of the MacRae area.

254. Map of the Alaska Highway, Mundy's Pocket Map of Northwest Canada and Part of Alaska, Map H-0519, 1943.

255. Map of Whitehorse on Lewes River: Major Features Include Alaska Highway, Airport, Upper Tank Farm, Refinery, 2 Mile Road and WP&YR Railroad, Annotated Features: Whitehorse Rapids, old Rodeo Road, Police Road Admin., Bulten Quonset (sic) and Nissan NS., Map F-134, 1950.

256. Maps of Alaska Highway and Peace River Highway, Map F-121, 1954.

Note: Folder with 12 panels.

MAPS continued

257. New Alaska Highway Packet, Map F-123, ca. 1970.

Note: Included in the booklet are the following maps: Map A - Index; Map B: The Great Land of Alaska; Map C: Access Routes to Alaska Highway; Map D: Along the Alaska Highway.

258. Series of Gulf Oil Maps of the Alaska Highway and Highway 16, Map F-122 (A-C), 1967–1975.

Note: Contains Map A - 1967; Map B - 1968, two copies; Map C - 1975.

## PAMPHLETS

259. "Flying the Alaska Highway." *Seattle Times*, June 12, 1949.

Location PAM 1949-0010

260. "Northern Mails." *Postmark*, December 1962: 6–8, 15.

Location PAM 1962-0106

261. "Trek by Truck: How an Oil Refinery Was Moved, Ton by Ton, Down the Alaska Highway." *Lamp*, June/Sept 1958: 26–31.

Location PAM 1948-0002

262. "Untold Stories, Women and the Alaska Highway: A Look at the Impact of the Highway on Women's Lives." *OptiMST*, vol. 18, no. 2, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0049

263. Baker, Ralph D. "Work, Worry and Whiskey." *Alberta Business Journal*, vol. 6, no. 7, 1972: 25–28.

Location PAM 1972-0127

264. Brown, G.M. *History of the Alaska Highway.* [S.l.]: Canada Public Works, 1967.

Location PAM 1967-0026

265. Burpee, Lawrence J. "A Road to Alaska." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, November 1940: 257–67.

Location PAM 1940-0003

266. Canada. Aviation Safety Division. *Flying the Alaska Highway.* Ottawa: Ministry of Transport, 1974.

Location PAM 1974-0051

267. Canada. Lands, Parks and Forests Branch. *The Yukon Territory: A Brief Description of Its Administration, Resources and Development.* Ottawa: Lands, Parks and Forests Branch, 1944.

Location PAM 1944-0031

PAMPHLETS continued

268. Canada. Lands, Parks and Forests Branch. *The Yukon Territory: A Brief Description of Its Administration, Resources, Development.* Ottawa: Lands, Parks and Forests Branch, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0021

269. City of Whitehorse, Canada. Department of Public Works and Yukon Government. *Alaska Highway Corridor Study: Condensed Report.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Government, 1990.

Location PAM 1990-0254

270. Cole, Terence M. *Alaska or Bust: The Promise of the Road North.* Fairbanks, Alaska: University of Alaska Museum, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0313

271. Davidson, W.H. "Ed Borders, International Trail Blazer." *Shoulder Strap*, no. 6, 1941: 93–96.

Location PAM 1941-0020

272. Drury, W.H. "Birds of the Saint Elias Quadrangle in the Southwestern Yukon Territory." *Canadian Field-Naturalist*, vol. 67, July-September 1953: 103–28.

Location PAM 1953-0056

273. Godsell, Philip Henry. "I Forged the First Link in the Alaska Highway." *Shoulder Strap*, no. 8, 1942: 11–18.

Location PAM 1942-0035

274. Godsell, Philip Henry. "Mystery Man of the Alaska Highway." *Shoulder Strap*, vol. 12, 1944: 53–62.

Location PAM 1944-0036

275. Hake, Benjamin F. and United States. Northwest Service Command. *"Glaciers" on Alcan Highway, Whitehorse, Y.T. to Fairbanks, Alaska.* [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Northwest Service Command, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0056

276. Honigmann, John Joseph. "On the Alaska Highway." *Dalhousie Review* (1944).

Location PAM 1944-0010

277. Jacobin, Lou. Alaska Highway Lodges: Service Stations, Garages, Cafes, etc. In *Lou Jacobin's Guide to Alaska and the Yukon, [1955]*, pp. 253–75. Juneau, Alaska: Guide to Alaska Co., [1955] .

Location PAM 1955-0028

278. Kershaw, G.P. *Long Term Adjustments to Man-Induced Disturbances in Subarctic Alpine Tundra: The Canol Project, Northwest Territories, Canada, 1942–1945.* Edmonton: G. Kershaw, 1977.

Location PAM 1977-0209

PAMPHLETS continued

279. Lundberg, Murray. *The Alaska Highway, the Road to North America's Last Frontier.* Whitehorse, Yukon: D.R. Webster Pub., 1999.
Location PAM 1999-0255

280. McLaughlin, Audrey. *Fall '91 — McLaughlin Special Report, the Coming of the Highway.* Ottawa: A. McLaughlin, 1991.
Location PAM 1991-0148

281. Morrison, William. "Uncle Sam's Warpath." *Horizon Canada*, vol. 7, no. 76, 1986: 1820–24.
Location PAM 1986-0186

282. Musall, H. "50 Jahre Alaska Highway, 1942–1992." *HGG-Journal*, vol. 6, 1992: 30–41.
Location PAM 1992-0362

283. Neuberger, Richard L. "Alaska Highway Unlocks Doors to Far North." *Alaskan*, vol. 2, no. 2, 1949: 4–5.
Location PAM 1949-0038

284. Office of the Special Commissioner for Defence Projects in North West Canada. *Road Log: Alaska Military Highway.* Edmonton: Office of the Special Commissioner for Defence Projects in North West Canada, 1945.
Location PAM 1945-0039

285. Rand, A.L. *Mammal Investigations on the Canol Road, Yukon and Northwest Territories, 1944.* Ottawa: National Museum of Canada, 1945.
Location PAM 1945-0035C

286. Rand, A.L. *The Southern Half of the Alaska Highway and Its Mammals.* Ottawa: Edmond Cloutier, 1944.
Location PAM 1944-0029

287. Rendezvous Road Pavilion. *Visit the Rendezvous Road Pavilion in Watson Lake.* Watson Lake: Rendezvous Road Pavilion, 1992.
Location PAM 1992-0107

288. Roads and Transportation Association of Canada. *Canadian Road Development Unsung Achievement.* [S.l.]: Roads and Transportation Association of Canada, [ca. 1970–1980].
Location PAM ND-0402

289. Silverman, Herman. "WACS in Whitehorse." *Alaska Life*, June 1945: 43–45.
Location PAM 1945-0040

PAMPHLETS continued

290. Stacey, C.P. Military Cooperation with the United States: Routes to Alaska. In *Arms, Men and Governments: The War Policies of Canada, 1939–1945*, pp. 379–83. Ottawa: Minister of National Defense, [n.d.].

Location PAM ND-0388

291. Stefansson, Vilhjalmur. "Routes to Alaska."
*Foreign Affairs (Council on Foreign Relations)*, vol. 19, no. 4, July 1941: 861–69.

Location PAM 1941-0022

292. Sturdevant, Clarence L. "U.S. Army's First Official Story of the Alaska Highway."
*Roads and Bridges*, March 1943: 27–32, 62–68.

Location PAM 1943-0010

293. United States. Army Air Forces. Air Transport Command. Alaskan Division.
*North Star, vol.1, no. 23, Nov. 6, 1944.* [Fairbanks, Alaska]: Air Transport Command, Alaskan Division, 1944.

Location PAM 1944-0032 oversize

294. United States. Army Air Forces. Ferry Group, 7th and United States. Army Air Forces. Ferrying Squadron, 25th. *Report on Aircraft Accidents, 1943.* [Fort Nelson, B.C.]: U.S. Army Air Forces, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0050

Note: Other reports available at PAM 1943-0051, 1943-0052, 1943-0053.

295. United States. Northwest Service Command. Public Relations Branch. *The Alaska Highway.*
[S.l.]: Public Relations Branch, ca. 1942.

Location PAM 1942-0033

Note: Includes brief biographies of Brigadier General Ludson D. Worsham, Colonel F.S. Strong and District Engineer J.S. Bright.

296. University of Alaska, Fairbanks. Dept. of Journalism and Broadcasting. *Miles and Miles: Honoring Black Veterans who Built the Alcan Highway.* Fairbanks, Alaska: Deparment of Journalism and Broadcasting, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0113

297. Woodrooffe, J.H.F. *A Performance Evaluation of a Long Load Steering Tri-axle Dolly on the Alaska Highway.* Ottawa: National Research Council of Canada, 1981.

Location PAM 1981-0240

298. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *Historical Legacy Showcase: Rendezvous '92.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0069

PAMPHLETS continued

299. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *Increased traffic predicted for Alaska Highway in '92.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1989.

Location PAM 1989-0150

300. Yukon Government. *Brief Submitted to the Royal Commission on National Passenger Transportation.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Government of Yukon, 1990.

Location PAM 1992-0049 oversize

301. Yukon Special Olympics. *Yukon Special Olympics Action Plan for the 1992 Alaska Highway Run.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Special Olympics, 1990.

Location PAM 1990-0253

302. Yukon. Department of Travel and Publicity. *Alaska "Marine Highway" Ferry Service: How Will it Affect Tourist Travel in the Yukon Territory?* Whitehorse, Yukon: Department of Travel and Publicity, 1962.

Location PAM 1962-0099

303. Yukon. Parks and Outdoor Recreation Section. *Alaska Highway Regional Recreation Plan Proposal.* [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Parks and Outdoor Recreation Section, 1990.

Location PAM 1990-0255

## SOUND RECORDINGS

304. CBC Yukon fonds, 1942–1995.

Note: The CBC Yukon fonds contains sound recordings documenting Yukon and northern-related issues over a 50-year period. The CBC database at Yukon Archives has a full listing and location details of the sound recordings related to the Alaska Highway.

305. McCandless, Rob fonds, SR 080-1, side 1 (86/12), 1978–1979.

Note: Sound recording made by Robert McCandless as part of his research on his book on the social history of the Yukon. Includes an interview with Johnny and Julia Joe, Marsh Lake, November 15, 1978, which discusses the Alaska Highway.

306. Yukon Archives fonds, SR 017 (1) side A (88/64R), 1975. Yukon Potpourri.

Note: A sound recording made by the Yukon Archives as part of the Yukon Potpourri series. Al Wright gives a chronological account of the construction, etc. of Yukon roads from 1899 to 1975, highlighting the Alaska Highway, Mayo Road, Haines Road, Robert Campbell Highway, Skagway Road and Dempster Highway.

SOUND RECORDINGS continued

307. Yukon Historical and Museums Association fonds, SR 176 (1-9) (93/87), 1977–1992. Alaska Highway Symposium.

Note: Sound recordings from the Alaska Highway Symposium held in Whitehorse in 1992. Tapes and transcripts are available for "Whitehorse during Construction," "On the Road," "Soldiers," "Land," "Changes," and "Women and the Alaska Highway." Only tapes are available for "Native Healing."

## VIDEO

308. Canada. Department of Public Works. Pacific Region. The Alaska Highway...the First 50 Years, Video V-250, ca. 1991.

Note: This video uses historical films, photographs and contemporary interviews to trace the birth, growth and development of the Alaska Highway into an all weather link between remote northern communities. Includes interviews with Jimmy Quong and Charlie Taylor. Charlie Taylor talks about the Black soldiers who built the highway between Jake's Corner and Carcross. Jimmy Quong speaks about modern-day permafrost problems.

309. Logan Video Services fonds. Video V-705 (98/28), 1986–1997.

Note: Includes footage used in the production of documentary films on the Alaska Highway and a 1995 Alaska Highway promo tape. Consult inventory list at Yukon Archives for locations specific to the Alaska Highway.

310. WHTV. We Asked Why, Video V-014, ca. 1970s.

Note: Pantomime by Carcross players, Beth Mulloy and Sheila Langston, about the history of the Yukon native people and the impact of the arrival of the white man with the gold rush, World War II and the Alaska Highway. Also includes footage of the Northern Comfort Fiddle Band.

## 1.4 Information Services

Tourism played an important role in the Yukon Territory's economy as the Alaska Highway became known throughout North America. Those seeking the "last frontier" could now drive their own vehicles. When civilian and government groups began offering tourist services along the route, promotion of the highway and tourist services began in earnest. Today, tourism makes up a significant portion of the Yukon Territory's economy.

### BOOKS

311. Part, Bob and I.L.E. Consulting. *Alaska Highway Interpretation Centre: Program Concept.* Victoria, B.C: I.L.E. Consulting, 1981.

Location 351.859 Peas

312. Stanley Associates Engineering Ltd. *Alaska Highway Interpretive Centre, Watson Lake: Feasibility Study, Final Report.* Edmonton: Stanley Associates, 1980.

Location 351.859 Sta

313. Yukon Archives. *The Alaska Highway, 1942–1991: A Comprehensive Bibliography of Material Available in the Yukon Archives and MacBride Museum.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Libraries and Archives Branch, 1993.

Location Ref 016.388 109 Yukon

### PAMPHLETS

314. *Northern Signal,* vol. 1, no. 25, 1945. [Minneapolis, Minn]: 843rd Signal Service Battalion, 1945.

Location PAM 1945-0048

315. Alberta Motor Association. *Alaska Highway.* Edmonton: Metropolitan Printing Company Limited, 1954.

Location PAM 1954-0032

Note: Also found at PAM 1954-0037 (slightly different version).

316. Alberta Motor Association. *Facts About the Alaskan Highway.* Edmonton: Metropolitan Printing Company Limited, 1954.

Location PAM 1954-0036

317. American Automobile Association. *Alaska and the Alaska Highway.* Washington, D.C: American Automobile Association, 1950.

Location PAM 1950-0001

Note: Later editions located at PAM 1949-0040C, 1953-0056C, 1954-0034, 1958-0062C, 1959-0037, 1961-0028C.

PAMPHLETS continued

318. Canada. Development Services Branch. Northern Administrations. *General Information Concerning the Alaska Highway-Canadian Section (Northwest Highway System).* Ottawa: Development Services Branch, Northern Administrations, 1950.

Location PAM 1950-0042

319. Canada. Lands and Development Branch. Northwest Territories and Yukon Services. *General Information Concerning the Alaska Highway, Canadian Section.* Ottawa: Lands and Development Branch, 1949.

Location PAM 1949-0027C

320. Canada. Lands, Parks and Forests Branch. *General Information Concerning the Alaska Highway, Canadian Section.* Ottawa: Lands, Parks and Forests Branch, 1947.

Location PAM 1947-0009

321. Canadian Government Travel Bureau. *Alaska Highway, Road to Yukon Adventure: Accommodation and Roadside Facilities.* Rev. ed. Ottawa: Queen's Printer for Canada, 1964.

Location PAM 1964-0012

322. Canadian Government Travel Bureau. *Alaska Highway: Road to Yukon Adventure.* Ottawa: Canadian Government Travel Bureau, 1959.

Location PAM 1959-0020

Note: Also found at PAM 1960–19, 1961-11, 1961-56, 1962-22, 1964-23, 1966-84C, 1967-06, 1969-28.

323. National Advertising System Ltd. *Alaska Highway Directory Maps.* [S.l.]: National Advertising System Ltd., [1947].

Location PAM 1947-0026C

324. Yukon Archives. *Alaska Highway, 1942–1982: Sources of Information in the Yukon Archives.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Archives, 1982.

Location PAM 1982-0320

## 1.5 Law

This section includes legal documents and legislation concerning the building and development of the highway.

### GOVERNMENT RECORDS

325. Canada. Department of National Defence. Microfilm MF 76, 1942–1945.

Note: Microfilm of records from National Defence RG 24 related to the Northwest Command Headquarters, Yukon, RCAF Stations and Staging Units, 1942–1964.

326. Canada. Privy Council Office. Microfilm MF 77 (91/41), MF 78 (91/42), 1944–1951.

Note: These accessions contain microfilm reels selected from the Privy Council records at the Library and Archives Canada in Ottawa. Records containing some of the decisions made at the national level about the Alaska Highway are included.

327. Yukon Government. Kirk, R.W. Land P.T.P.-20 Acres Mile Post 710, Alaska Highway (YRG 1, series 5, vol. 20), GOV 1966 f. 1232, 1945.

### PAMPHLETS

328. Canada. *An Act to Provide for the Establishment of the Alaska-Yukon Highway Authority (Alaska Highway).* Ottawa: Queen's Printer for Canada, 1976.

Location PAM 1976-0153

329. Canada. *Order in Council, #10067, Dated Nov. 6, 1942: Lease of the White Pass and Yukon Route.* Ottawa: [Canada Privy Council Office], 1942.

Location PAM 1943-0037

330. Canada. *Treaty Series, 1942 no. 23: Exchange of Notes Between Canada and the United States of America Constituting an Agreement for the Construction of a Pipeline and a Refinery in the Yukon Territory.* Ottawa: E. Cloutier, 1942.

Location PAM 1942-0029

331. Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. *Bill C-297, an Act for the Establishment of a Canada-Alaska and Canada-Maine Corridors Authority.* Ottawa: Queen's Printer for Canada, 1976.

Location PAM 1976-0120C

332. United States. Congress. House of Representatives. *H.R. 6538, a Bill Authorizing the Survey, Location and Construction of a Highway to Connect the Northwestern Part of Continental United States with British Columbia, Yukon Territory, and the Territory of Alaska.* Washington, D.C: U.S. House of Representatives, 1934.

Location PAM 1934-0014

333. United States. Congress. Senate. *S. 1811, a Bill Providing for a Study Regarding the Construction of a Highway to Connect the Northwestern Part of the United States with British Columbia, Yukon Territory and Alaska in Cooperation with the Dominion of Canada.* Washington, D.C: U.S. Senate, 1929.

Location PAM 1929-0012

# 2. Military and Civilian Governance

*Army bell tents set up in a cleared area near Edith Creek, 1942.*
*Yukon Archives. R.A. Cartter fonds, #1532.*

# 2. Military and Civilian Governance

## 2.1 Design and Construction

Between March and November 1942, a pioneer road was completed from Dawson Creek, British Columbia to Delta, Alaska by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and the U.S. Public Roads Administration (PRA). Construction continued until the end of 1944 as the PRA and many civilian construction companies developed the pioneer road into a 26-foot-wide "all-weather gravel surfaced road." Those working on the construction had to endure insects, extremes of cold and heat and other inconveniences as well as deal with the engineering problems caused by ice and permafrost, muskeg bogs and unpredictable streams and rivers. The following list of references reflects some of the concerns, hardships and successes of the construction period.

### BOOKS

334. Alaska Highway 50th Anniversary Commemorative Symposium (1992: Edmonton, Alta.) and Bob Hesketh (ed.). *Three Northern Wartime Projects: The Alaska Highway, Northwest Staging Route, Canol.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996.

    Location 940.537 19 Thre

    Note: Papers presented at the Alaska Highway 50th Anniversary Commemorative Symposium, Edmonton 1996.

335. Coates, Kenneth and William Morrison. *The Alaska Highway in World War II: The U.S. Army of Occupation in Canada's Northwest.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1992.

    Location 940.537 191 Coat

336. Cohen, Stan. *Alcan and Canol: A Pictorial History of Two Great World War II Construction Projects.* Missoula, MT: Pictorial Histories Publishing, 1992.

    Location 388.109 711 8 Cohen 1992

337. Evans, Allen Roy. *Northward Ho!* London: Home and Van Thal, 1947.

    Location 625.7 Eva (Coutts Library)

338. Greenwood, John T. General Bill Hoge and the Alaska Highway. In Kenneth Coates (ed.). *The Alaska Highway: Papers of the 40th Anniversary Symposium*, pp. 39–53. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1985.

    Location 388.1 Ala

339. Huntley, Theodore A. and R.E. Royall. *Construction of the Alaska Highway: Reports by Theodore A. Huntley on Construction by the Public Roads Administration in 1942 and by R.E. Royall, Senior Highway Engineer on That in 1943.* Washington, D.C: Public Roads Administration, 1945.

    Location 625.7 Cons

BOOKS continued

340. Twichell, Heath, Jr. *Northwest Epic: The Building of the Alaska Highway.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992.
Location 979.8 Twic

341. United States. Northwest Service Command. *Alaska Highway Completion Report.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Headquarters, Northwest Service Command and Office of the Division Engineer Northwest Division, 1945.
Location 625.7 U.S.

342. United States. Public Roads Administration, Alaska Highway District and United States. Federal Works Agency. *Progress Charts and Status of Construction of the Alaska Highway as of August, 1943 for Work Performed under the Supervision of the Public Roads Administration.* Alaska: Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration, Alaska Highway District, 1943.
Location 625.7 US PRA

343. United States. War Department. *Semipermanent Highway and Railway Trestle Bridges.* Washington, D.C: United States Printing Office, 1945.
Location 634.93 USWD

## GOVERNMENT RECORDS

344. Yukon Government. Transporting Franchises with Building of Alaska Highway (YRG 1, Series 1, Volume 64), GOV 1674 f. 35970 (two folders), 1946.

## MAPS

345. Alaska Canada Highway, Whitehorse Division Administrative Sites, Map H-0520, 1943.

346. Canadian-Alaskan Military Highway Location Sheet (as Constructed), Swamp East....97 Engineer Rct. (65) sector: [from Mile 65 to Mile 105: eight sheets], Map R-084, 1945.
Note: Each sheet shows five miles and mileposts are listed.

347. Whitehorse Sector, Alcan Highway, Map H-0713, 1943.
Note: Location of bridges, maintenance and construction camps in the Whitehorse sector of the Alaska Highway.

348. Canada. Department of National Defence. Northwest Highway System. Sketch Map as Constructed Atlin Access Road from Mile 867 Alaska Highway to Atlin, B.C., Map R-092, 1949.

349. Yukon. Department of Community and Transportation Services. Map Cabinet 11 (Drawer 1-5), Map Cabinet 10 (Drawer 4, 5) (94/28), 1943–1980.
Note: Plans of Alaska Highway bridges, Haines Road bridges and miscellaneous bridges in the Yukon, British Columbia and Alaska. Arranged in folders by name of bridge or type of bridge plan.

MAPS continued

350. Yukon. Department of Community and Transportation Services. Map Cabinet 10 (Drawer 3) (95/97), ca. 1950s.

Note: Plans documenting the reconstruction of the Alaska Highway in the 1950s. Some of the records were originally created by Canada, Public Works, but were transferred to the Yukon Government when responsibility for the maintenance of the Alaska Highway was turned over to it.

## MANUSCRIPTS

351. Horback, Helen fonds, MSS 125 (81/6), 1933.

Note: Correspondence regarding U.S. soldiers working on the Alaska Highway.

352. Muncy, Jim fonds, MSS 266 (2001/50R), 1942 and 1992.

Note: Jim Muncy was a member of "A" Company, 18th Engineers, U.S. Army. See also photographs at PHO 481 (2001/50R).

353. Pedee, Larry fonds, In-process material 3/3/2 (2000/84), 1942–1976.

Note: Textual material including reports and documents produced by several companies of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers during the construction of the Alaska Highway. Also included are newspaper articles, a scrap book and correspondence.

354. Twichell, Heath, Sr. collection, MSS 122 (82/546), 1941–1943.

Note: Photocopies of letters written by Heath Twichell to his wife and family while he worked on the construction of the Alaska Highway with the U.S. Corps of Engineers.

355. Williams, G.M. collection, MSS 366 (2005/28), ca. 1943–1945.

Note: G.M. Williams worked as the Senior Bridge Engineer in the U.S. Public Roads Administration, Bridge Department. This collection contains some reports, a diary, and various maps, plans, blueprints and personnel organizational charts relating to the Alaska Highway.

356. Wright, Allen fonds, MSS 152-153, 155, 158-159, 164 (84/20), 1924–1982.

Note: Contains research and reference files compiled by Allen Wright. The finding aid at Yukon Archives has specific file numbers.

357. Wright, Allen fonds, MSS 131 (83/21) f. 2, 1983.

Note: Contains research and reference files compiled by Allen Wright. The finding aid at Yukon Archives has specific file numbers.

## PAMPHLETS

358. *Pacific Builder and Engineer*, vol. 49, no. 2-3, Feb-March 1943. Seattle, Wash: Pacific Builder and Engineer, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0034

Note: Special issue on the Alaska Highway.

359. American Automobile Association. *Alaska Military Highway.* Washington, D.C: American Automobile Association, 1943 ca.

Location PAM 1943-0030C

360. Camsell, Charles. "Planning the New Northwest." *Canadian Geographic Journal,* vol. 27, no. 6, 1943: 251–61.

Location PAM 1943-0025C

361. Canada. Department of National Defence. Northwest Highway System. *Engineering Data and Standards, NWHS.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Northwest Highway System, 1952.

Location PAM 1952-0028

362. Clark, A.C. "Design Problems Presented by Soil and Climatic Conditions on the Alcan Highway." *Pacific Builder and Engineer,* March 1943: 38–45.

Location PAM 1943-0034

363. Ells, S.C. "Alaska Highway." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, vol. 28, no. 3, March 1944: 104–19.

Location PAM 1944-0017C

364. Fryer, Harold. "Building the Long Road North." *B.C. Outdoors*, vol. 30, no. 1, 1974: 14–21.

Location PAM 1974-0024

365. Grafe, Willis R. *Construction of the Alaska Highway.* Washington, D.C: W. Grafe, 1975.

Location PAM 1975-0300

366. Jaillite, W. Marks. "Flight Strips Along the Alaska Highway." *Military Engineering,* November 1944: 376–77.

Location PAM 1944-0014

367. Johnston, R.N. "Speeding Up the Alaska Highway by Aerial Survey Methods: Ontario Government Provided Valuable Assistance." *Roads and Bridges,* November 1942: 17–23, 54–55.

Location PAM 1942-0010

368. Landis, C.S. "Blasting Deep Rock Cuts Along the Alaskan Highway." *Explosives Engineer,* March-April 1945: 55–57, 76.

Location PAM 1945-0008

PAMPHLETS continued

369. McCusker, Knox F. "The Alaska Highway." *Canadian Surveyor,* vol. 8, July 1943: 8–11.
Location PAM 1943-0031

370. Neuberger, Richard L. "Weather Fighters." *Alaska Life Magazine,* August 1944: 3–11.
Location PAM 1944-0018

371. Pehrson, Howard V. "The Alcan Highway. Part two." *Pacific Builder and Engineer,* March 1943: 33–36.
Location PAM 1943-0034

372. Rainey, Froelich. "Alaskan Highway an Engineering Epic." *National Geographic Magazine,* vol. 83, no. 2, February 1943: 143–68.
Location PAM 1943-0012C

373. Richardson, Harold W. "Alcan-America's Glory Road." *Engineering News-Record,* December 17, 1942.
Location PAM 1942-0002

374. Richardson, Harold W. "Alcan-America's Glory Road. Part 3: Construction Tactics." *Engineering News-Record,* January 14, 1943.
Location PAM 1943-0014

375. Spindler, W.H. "Drainage on the Alaska Highway: Unusual Soil Conditions and Low Temperatures Created Complicated Problems." *Roads and Bridges,* January 1944: 33–35, 80.
Location PAM 1944-0003

376. Sutherland-Brown, M.C. "Northwest Highway System." *Canadian Army Journal,* vol. 10, no. 3, 1956: 118–29.
Location PAM 1956-0010

377. United States. Northwest Service Command. Public Relations Branch. *The Alaska Highway.* [S.l.]: Public Relations Branch, ca. 1945.
Location PAM 1945-0012

378. Watson, Robert M. "Paths of Progress: The Vital Role of Dynamite in the Construction of the Alaska Highway, for North Air Bases, and the Canol Project." *C-I-L Oval,* vol. 14, no. 1, 1945: 12–13.
Location PAM 1945-0047

379. Williams, G.A. "Winter-Maintenance Problems on the Alaska Highway." *Roads and Bridges,* November 1943: 27–30, 58–59.
Location PAM 1943-0011

## SOUND RECORDINGS

380. Neal, Phillip fonds, SR 165 (1) (93/9R), 1942–1945.

Note: An audio-cassette made by Phillip Neal to accompany a slide show he created documenting his time in the Yukon during the construction of the Alaska Highway. Slides located at PHO 437 (93/9R).

## VIDEO

381. The Alaska Highway 1942–1992, Video V-277, 1992.

Note: Comprehensive look at the building of the Alaska Highway. Detailed listing sheets are available.

382. The Trail of '42: Building the Alaska Highway, Video V-278, 1991–1992.

Note: Traces the history of the Alaska Highway using contemporary footage, the original U.S. Army Signal Corps movie, rare original footage, interviews and still photographs.

383. Amos, Donald fonds. Video V-257, V-258, V-311 (4and5) (92/46), 1941–1943.

Note: Reverend Amos was known as the "Parka Padre" of the Alcan and served as minister to the construction workers and soldiers building the Alaska Highway in 1943. The Amos fonds includes a video cassette of 96 glass slides taken by Rev. Amos and hand painted by the United Church Home Office with accompanying soundtrack narration. Also included are three videocassette copies of five films taken or collected by Rev. Amos of the construction of the Alaska Highway in 1943. Three of the films were made by R.M. Smith. Detailed listing sheets are available.

384. Birnbaum, Fred collection. Video V-116-5 (87/91) Film 5, ca. 1940s.

Note: Home movie of army life in and around Watson Lake, Yukon and possibly the Northwest Territories. Scenes include recreational outings to Watson Lake, army buildings and camp scenes, as well as road construction equipment and scenic shots. Detailed listing sheets are available.

385. Birnbaum, Fred collection. Video V-116-1 (87/91) Film 1, ca. 1940s.

Note: Home movie of army life in and around Watson Lake, Yukon. Scenes include: The military base and equipment, soldiers relaxing and shots of Watson Lake. Detailed listing sheets are available.

386. Birnbaum, Fred collection. Video V-116-4 (87/91) Film 4, ca. 1940s.

Note: Home movie of army life in and around Whitehorse, Watson Lake and Milepost 308 in the Northwest Territories. Scenes include: downtown Whitehorse, Watson Lake aerodrome and signpost, an army ambulance and a variety of outdoor recreation scenes. Detailed listing sheets are available.

VIDEOS continued

387. Birnbaum, Fred collection. Video V-116-2 (87/91) Film 2, ca. 1940s.

Note: Home movie of army life during construction of the Alaska Highway. Detailed listing sheets are available.

388. Birnbaum, Fred collection. Video V-116-3 (87/91) Film 3, ca. 1940s.

Note: Home movie of army life in and around Watson Lake and near Whitehorse. In addition there are scenes of Alaska and New York City (taken while on furlough). Detailed listing sheets are available.

389. Cameron, Gordon I. fonds. Video V-050-3 and Film 16-66 (82/540) Film 3, 1942–1944.

Note: Some footage of U.S. Army Engineers constructing bridges and clearing land. Detailed listing sheets are available.

390. Devries, Jerry fonds. Video V-150 (89/101), 1942–1943.

Note: Dr. Devries was an American stationed in Whitehorse during the construction of the Alaska Highway. Scenes of construction, military personnel and vehicles, a house fire in Whitehorse, dog teams and aerial shots. Detailed listing sheets are available.

391. Finnie family fonds. Alaska Highway, Video V-046-2 (87/12R), 1942–1944.

Note: Chronicles the building of the Alaska Highway by U.S. Army troops and by Canadian and American contractors.

392. Gettleman, Russell fonds. Video V-043 (1-3) (82/24), 1943.

Note: Depicts life working on the construction of the Alaska Highway. Russell Gettleman worked in the Yukon for the Northwest Service Command for three years.

393. Hathhorn, Harry fonds. Film 16-252, 1942–1945.

Note: Harry Hathhorn was a civilian employee and later an army inductee during the building of the Alaska Highway.

394. Neal, Phillip fonds. Video V-691 (1-4) (93/9R), 1942–1945.

Note: Documents Phillip Neal's activities during the construction of the Alaska Highway from Fort Nelson, B.C. to Whitehorse, Yukon. Scenes includes bridge construction, skiing at Whitehorse, a lead-lease airplane, the Canol Road and drilling at Norman Wells.

395. Ward, Robert fonds. Video V-044-5 and Film 016-97 (82/528) Film 2, ca. 1942.

Note: Scenes include Alaska Highway camps and roadwork. Detailed listing sheets are available.

VIDEO continued

396. Ward, Robert fonds. Video V-044-6 and Film 016-98 (82/528) Film 3, ca. 1942.

Note: Scenes include Alaska Highway camps and roadwork, the Canol Road and the area around Norman Wells, NWT. Detailed listing sheets are available.

397. Ward, Robert fonds. Video V-044-7 and Film 016-99 (82/528) Film 4, ca. 1942–1943.

Note: Scenes include U.S. Army troops and equipment and Fairbanks, Alaska. Detailed listing sheets are available.

## 2.2 Maintenance and Repair

The problems of the Alaska Highway did not end with the completion of construction. Severe maintenance difficulties continued to plague the highway and still do today. Dust in summer, icing in winter, flooding in spring: these are some of the challenges that have been met by the maintenance crews.

In 1946 maintenance responsibilities were passed to the Canadian Army. In 1964 they were transferred to the federal Department of Public Works. In 1972 maintenance responsibilities were transferred to the Yukon Government, where they remain today.

The following sources detail the challenges of maintaining the Alaska Highway.

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Note: Includes files on 40th Anniversary (1982) Planning Committee, paving of the Alaska Highway (1971–1974), conference papers and an undated copy of the Alaska Highway News. Consult finding aid for specific file locations related to Alaska Highway.

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Note: Survey signage on Alaska Highway from mile 872 to mile 1221 in 1958.

GOVERNMENT RECORDS continued

432. Yukon. Records Office fonds. GOV 2750 f. 1-5, 1970–1971.

Note: Files includes information on "Loads: Excess" and "Highways: Yukon Territory."

433. Yukon. Records Office fonds. GOV 2396 f. 6, 1970–1972.

Note: Correspondence and reports relating to the turnover of the Alaska Highway from federal to territorial responsibility. Includes information on the transfer of staff, housing, office space, equipment, road machinery, etc.

## MAPS

434. Alaska Highway Maintenance Activities, Map F-002, 1944.

435. Alaska Highway, Mile 897 to 946.9, Map H-0638 (A-J), 1972–1973.

Note: Blueline prints of the highway from milepost 897 to 946.9.

436. McCrae Y.T., [Has Annotations Concerning Road Construction in the Area, Alaska Highway Mile 905 on N.T.S. 105 D/10 west], Map H-1263, 1957.

437. N.T.S. map 115 B + C with Annotations Concerning the Alaska Highway and Its Impact on the Kluane Region, Map H-1315

438. Northwest Service Command Installations Requiring Maintenance and Operation, Map R–194, 1943.

439. Series of Maps with Annotations Showing Road from Alaska Highway Mile 924-925 to Mile 284-285 at Terminus of the Robert Campbell Highway, Map H-1292 (A-K), 1974.

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## 2.3 Planning

Planning the highway that would link Alaska to the "lower 48" states began in the 1920s and 1930s. Three routes were considered, none of which were the choice eventually favoured by the U.S. Army. The project was initially considered by the Permanent Joint Board on Defense, which unanimously agreed that its military value was "negligible." The bombing of Pearl Harbour in December 1941 brought the United States into the war, however, and the need for a land link to Alaska gained in importance.

In mid-March 1942, Canada and the United States signed a formal agreement for the building of the Alaska Highway. By this time the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers had surveyed routes and soldiers had already arrived to begin construction.

Some of the items which are relevant to the planning and surveying period are listed below.

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475. Alaska Highway Plan of Right of Way, Map H-1599 (A-D), 1958.

476. Alaska Highway Route Map Supplied by U.S. Public Roads Administration, Map H-1179, 1943.
Note: Shows military highways and roads previously built, Fairbanks to Dawson Creek.

477. Atlin Lake-Jake's Corner Survey, Route Map and Profile, Mile 0-Mile 58, Map R-22, 1946.

478. Plan of Right of Way to Alaska Highway from Monument no. 1928 to Monument no. 1977, Sheet no. 56, Map R-370, 1950.

479. Plan of Survey of Lot 6, Group 803, Lat. 60°49' [N], Long. 137°41' [E]- Approx., Yukon Territory, Map H-1469, 1951.
Note: Approximate area of mile 1022 Alaska Highway, 1951.

480. Plan Right of Way of Alaska Highway from Monument no. 1005 to Monument no. 1046 Yukon Territory, Sheet no. 31, Map R-118, 1947.
Note: Map is fragile.

481. Projected Location of Whitehorse Airport, Map H-0021, 1942.

482. Proposed Highway to Alaska, Map H-0714, 1941.

483. Route for the Proposed Alaska Highway, Map H-1209, 1931.

484. Series of Maps Showing a Survey of the Alaska Highway (B.C. section), Map H-1305 (A-I), ca. 1975.

485. Sketch of Lands Staked Near Mile 909 Alaska Highway, Map H-1443, ca. 1955.
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486. Sketch Showing Survey of Lot 6, Group 803 Yukon, Mile 1022 Alaska Highway: Mrs. D. Mackintosh Homestead, Map H-1468, 1950.

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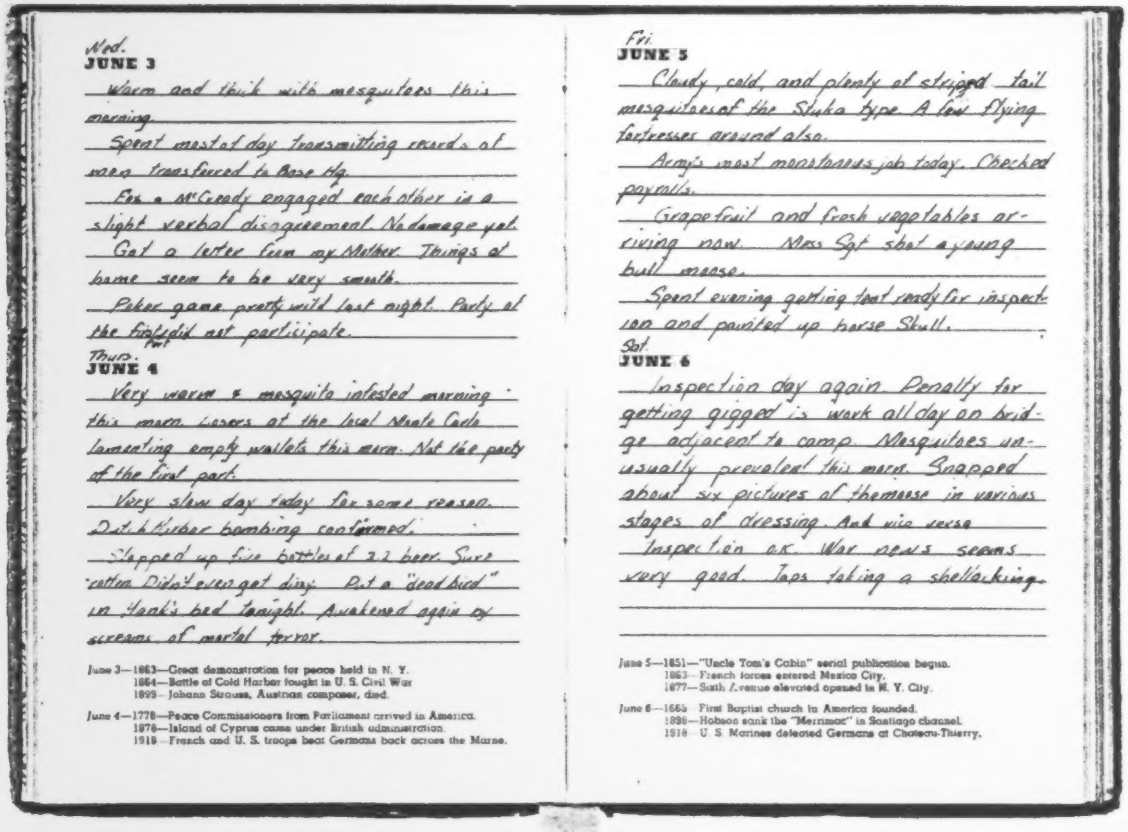
519. Krause, B.W.E. *The History of the Royal Canadian Army Pay Corps of the Northwest Highway System, 1946–1964.* [S.l: S.n.], 1964.

Location PAM 1964-0048



Wed.
**JUNE 3**

Warm and thick with mosquitoes this morning.

Spent most of day transmitting record of men transferred to Base Hq.

Fox & McCready engaged each other in a slight verbal disagreement. No damage yet.

Got a letter from my Mother. Things at home seem to be very south.

Poker game pretty wild last night. Party of the fieldfield art participate.

Thurs.
**JUNE 4**

Very warm & mosquito infested morning - this morn. lament at the loss of Monte Carlo lamenting empty wallets this morn. Not the party of the first part.

Very slow day today for some reason. Dutch Harbor bombing continued.

Slapped up five bottles of 22 beer. Sure rotten. Did'nt ever get dizzy. Put a "dead bird" in Hank's bed tonight. Awakened again by screams of mortal terror.

June 3—1863—Great demonstration for peace held in N. Y.
1864—Battle of Cold Harbor fought in U. S. Civil War
1899—Johann Strauss, Austrian composer, died.

June 4—1778—Peace Commissioners from Parliament arrived in America.
1878—Island of Cyprus came under British administration.
1918—French and U. S. troops beat Germans back across the Marne.

Fri.
**JUNE 5**

Cloudy, cold, and plenty of striped tail mosquitoes of the Stuka type. A few flying fortresses around also.

Army's most monstrous job today. Checked payrolls.

Grapefruit and fresh vegetables arriving now. Mess Sgt shot a young bull moose.

Spent evening getting tent ready for inspection and painted up horse Skull.

Sat.
**JUNE 6**

Inspection day again. Penalty for getting gigged is work all day on bridge adjacent to camp. Mosquitoes unusually prevalent this morn. Snapped about six pictures of the moose in various stages of dressing. And vice versa.

Inspection ok. War news seems very good. Tops taking a shellacking.

June 5—1851—"Uncle Tom's Cabin" serial publication begun.
1863—French forces entered Mexico City.
1877—Sixth Avenue elevated opened in N. Y. City.

June 6—1655—First Baptist church in America founded.
1898—Hobson sank the "Merrimac" in Santiago channel.
1918—U. S. Marines defeated Germans at Chateau-Thierry.

*Robert Seaton was a member of C Company, 18th Combat Engineers, and was involved with construction of the Alaska Highway in the Kluane Lake Region, from May, 1942 to January, 1943. During this period he wrote a diary documenting conditions in the construction camps and the lives of the work crews.*
*Yukon Archives. Robert Seaton fonds, 82/225, MSS 40.*

# 3. Personal Narratives

Many of the thousands of people who worked, lived or travelled the Alaska Highway have written accounts of their adventures or daily lives. Some are humorous, some sad; all are rife with fascinating detail and information.

## BOOKS

520. Baltzell, Dent. *The Alcan Journal of Dent Baltzell.* Rockford, OH: Rockford Press, 1967.
Location 971.21 Ba
Note: Includes a conversation with Johnnie Johns, a First Nation guide.

521. Baskine, Gertrude. Dawson Creek and the Alaska Highway, 1943.
In Gordon E. Bowes (ed.). *Peace River Chronicle,* pp. 473–81. Vancouver: Prescott, 1963 (c).
Location 971.231 Bow (Coutts Library)

522. Brebner, Phyllis Lee. *The Alaska Highway: A Personal and Historical Account of the Building of the Alaska Highway.* Erin, Ont: Boston Mills Press, 1985 (c).
Location 388.1 Bre

523. Davignon, Ellen. *The Cinnamon Mine: Memories of an Alaska Highway Childhood.*
Whitehorse, Yukon: Studio North, 1988 (c).
Location 971.903 Dav

524. Davis, Bruce Thomas. *The Yukon NWHS and the Alaska Highway.* [Chilliwack, B.C: B.T. Davis], 2004.
Location 358.22 Davis

525. Driscoll, Joseph. *War Discovers Alaska.* Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co., 1943.
Location 940.531 Dri

526. Duesenberg, H. Milton. *Alaska Highway Expeditionary Force: A Roadbuilder's Story.*
Clear Lake, Iowa: H&M Industries, 1994.
Location 388.11 Dues

527. Gingrich, Earl. *Eastern Passage to the Alaska Highway: Illustrated Biography.*
Winterburn, Alta: E. Gingrich, 1986.
Location 921 Gin

528. Gowland, John Stafford. The Alaska Highway. In *Return to Canada*, pp. 86–94.
London: T. Werner Laurie, 1957 (c).
Location 917.191 Gow (Coutts Library)

BOOKS continued

529. Grafe, Willis R. *Oregon Boy in the Yukon: A Story of the Alaska Highway.* Albany, Oregon: Chesimus Press, 1991.

Location 921 Gra

530. Larson, Norman Leonard, Max Bonito, Carlton Ross Stewart, Ron Watmouth and Lethbridge Historical Society. *Radio Waves Across Canada and Up the Alaska Highway.* Lethbridge, Alta: Lethbridge Historical Society, 1992.

Location 621.384 097 1 Radio

531. Morritt, Hope. *Land of the Fireweed: A Young Woman's Story of Alaska Highway Construction Days.* Edmonds: Alaska Northwest Publishing Company, 1985 (c).

Location 921 Mor

532. Patterson, Raymond M. Alaska Road. In *Far Pastures,* part 4, pp. 223–33. Sidney: Gray's Publishing, 1963 (c).

Location 921 Pat

Note: Also found at Coutts Library 917.12 042 Pat.

533. Russell, Chester L. *Tales of a Catskinner: A Personal Account of Building the Alcan Highway, the Winter Trail, and the Canol Pipeline in 1942–1943.* 2nd ed. Fort Nelson, B.C: Autumn Images, 2003.

Location 625.709 798 Russ

534. Woolcock, Iris. *The Road North: A Woman's Adventure Driving the Alaska Highway, 1947–1948.* Anchorage, Alaska: Greatland Graphics, 1990.

Location 921 Wool

## GOVERNMENT RECORDS

535. Yukon Government. Alaska Highway-General Correspondence re: Travelling the Alaska Highway (YRG1, series 2, vol. 44), GOV 1886 f. 36314, 1947–1950.

## MANUSCRIPTS

536. Chanatry, Teresa fonds, MSS 273 (99/68), ca. 1999.

Note: A four-page typewritten transcript by Teresa Chanatry titled "Recollections of Whitehorse, Yukon, September 1944 – June 1946."

537. Coutts, Robert fonds, MSS 080-086 (78/69), 1847–1978.

Note: Refer to finding aid for specific file descriptions and locations.

538. Finnie family fonds, MSS 130 (82/561), 1980.

Note: Richard Finnie worked as a liaison officer and documentary filmmaker for the Bechtel-Price-Callahan partnership in 1942–1943.

MANUSCRIPTS continued

539. Grafe, Willis fonds, MSS 122 (82/547), 1975.

Note: Willis Grafe worked for the U.S. Public Roads Administration on the Alaska Highway between April 1942 and November 1943.

540. Grafe, Willis fonds, MSS 146 (83/87), ca. 1942–1982.

Note: Willis Grafe worked for the U.S. Public Roads Administration on the Alaska Highway between April 1942 and November 1943.

541. Graham, George collection, MSS 199 (86/77), 1986.

Note: A four-page letter from George Graham describing the survey work and working conditions his company endured during construction of the Alaska Highway.

542. Hale, Tom fonds, In-process material 3/15/7 (2000/117), 1942–1943.

Note: Tom Hale was Chief of Transportation for the Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army during the construction of the Alaska Highway. Textual records include correspondence between George A. Lelund, a friend of Hale's, and the Governor of Alaska, Ernest Gruening; and four letters of reference for Hale from the U.S. Engineer office and the U.S. Army Air Forces. Also included are an *Engineering News-Record* report entitled "Alcan, America's Glory Road" and a booklet entitled "The Alaska Highway."

543. Hathhorn, Harry fonds, MSS 287 (2003/123R), 1942–1945.

Note: Harry Hathhorn was a civilian employee and later an army inductee during the building of the Alaska Highway.

544. Hays, Robert fonds, MSS 048 (82/305), 1976.

Note: An eight-page letter from Robert Hays to Yukon Archives describing his work with the 18th Corps of Engineers during the construction of the Alaska Highway in 1942.

545. Letcher, Mary collection, MSS 104 (80/48), 1980.

Note: Two handwritten letters from Mary Letcher describing some of her husband Dan's activities and experiences during the construction of the Alaska Highway. Also a newspaper article with photographs of her husband.

546. MacKenzie, Jack fonds, MSS 199 (87/87) f. 1, 1945–1948.

Note: Jack MacKenzie was part of the Geodetic Survey party doing triangulation from Whitehorse to the Rancheria area from 1945 to 1948. Includes copies of letters Jack wrote to his family of his experiences and observations of the Yukon.

547. Ormbrek, Bob fonds, MSS 227 (91/24), 1942 and 1991.

Note: See also Bob Ormbrek's photo collection at PHO 406 (90/52).

MANUSCRIPTS continued

548. Seaton, Robert fonds, MSS 040 (82/225), 1942–1976.

Note: A diary written by Robert Seaton which describes working and living conditions at a construction camp as well as news from the battlefronts of the Second World War.

549. Sparling, Gudrun fonds, MSS 146 (83/88), 1947.

Note: Historical narrative about the Alaska Highway.

## PAMPHLETS

550. Blasor-Bernhardt, Donna. *The Tent in Tok: Early Stories of the Alaska Highway by the Pioneers Who Built It.* Fairbanks, Alaska: D. Blasor-Bernhardt, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0451

551. Bowes, Jim. "Mail Run From Mile Zero." *British Columbia Digest,* April 1961: 8–27.

Location PAM 1961-0042

552. Boyd, Betty and Keith Boyd. "An Auto Trip Along the Alaska Highway." *Alaska Sportsman,* July 1947: 8–11, 37–40.

Location PAM 1947-0002C

553. Griffith, Cyril. *Trucking the Tote Road to Alaska, 1942–43: Memoirs of the Early Days of the Alaska Highway.* Naicam, Sask: C. Griffith, 1989.

Location PAM 1989-0206

554. Hayden, Geo. *Alaska Road Log: Covering Twenty-Five Days on the Alaska Highway.* Anchorage, Alaska: [S.n.], 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0450

555. *Highway Magazine,* vol. 34, November-December 1943. [S.l.]: Armco Drainage Products Association, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0033

Note: Special issue on the Alaska Military Highway.

556. Howey, O.T. "1942 and the Alaska Highway." *Dot,* vol. 17, no. 1, 1966: 5–6.

Location PAM 1966-0003

557. Knox, Bob and Wilma Knox. "The Alaska Highway." *B.C. Outdoors,* vol. 26, no. 6, 1970: 12–21.

Location PAM 1970-0035

PAMPHLETS continued

558. Kurimai, Edna. "Highway to Haines." *Alaska Sportsman,* November 1947: 10–11, 34.
Location PAM 1947-0006

559. Neuberger, Richard L. and Sigrid Arne. "Our Battlefront in the Wilderness." *Reader's Digest,* vol. 41, no. 244, 1942: 47–50.
Location PAM 1942-0003

560. Taylor, Griffith. "Arctic Survey, IV. A Yukon Domesday: 1944." *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science,* vol. 11, no. 3, 1945: 432–49.
Location PAM 1945-0014

## SOUND RECORDINGS

561. CBC Vancouver collection, SR 049 (1) (79/48), ca. 1967.
Note: Sound recording of a CBC Vancouver production, "Forgotten Highway," which contains reminiscences of soldiers who built the Alaska Highway and a tract from the official opening ceremony at Soldier's Summit.

562. Charlie, Bob fonds, SR 007 (1) (88/54), 1968.
Note: Sound recording of Bob Charlie interviewing David Hammond and Johnnie Johns in 1968. Side A includes discussion about the construction of the Alaska Highway. Restriction: permission to use must be obtained from Jim Robb.

563. Grafe, Willis fonds, SR 064 (1) (83/87), ca. 1942–1982.
Note: Sound recording containing Willis Grafe's reminiscences about the construction of the Alaska Highway. Willis Grafe worked for the U.S. Public Roads Administration on the Alaska Highway between April 1942 and November 1943.

564. Humphreys, Clemit fonds, SR 143 (92/45), 1992.
Note: Sound recording of Clemit Humphreys describing the contents of his photograph collection located at PHO 439 (92/45) and discussing his time in the Yukon working between Whitehorse and the Alaskan border.

565. Koepke, Jan fonds, SR 264 (1-3) and CD 97 (1) (2005/128), 1981.
Note: Sound recordings of Charlie Taylor and Bert Law describing their memories of Ross River, the Canol Road and U.S. soldiers. Tape summaries created by Jan Koepke are located at MSS 287 (2005/128).

SOUND RECORDINGS continued

566. Wheelock, Angela fonds, SR 159 (95/64), SR 160 (95/63), 1995.

Note: Sound recordings of interviews conducted by Angela Wheelock with individuals involved with or affected by the construction of the Alaska Highway. Interview subjects include Mida Donnessey, Alfred Jakestu, John Dickson, William Pathman, Bessie Johns, Inez Shulist and Gudrun Sparling. Restriction: Permission to copy or use tapes in publications must be obtained from the interview subjects or their families.

567. Yukon. Heritage Branch, SR 131 (1-10) (92/14), 1991.

Note: Sound recordings produced for the Alaska Highway Historical Milepost Project, which was to research various themes related to the construction of the Alaska Highway and erect road signs for the 1992 tourist season to commemorate the Alaska Highway 50th Anniversary. Transcripts are available.

## VIDEO

568. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-589-3 and Film 8-65 (95/94) Film 8, ca. 1945–1946.

Note: Scenes of the Canadian Army, Air Force and RCMP on parade, Whitehorse and road trips near Carcross. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

569. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-588-4 and Film 8-61 (95/94) Film 4, ca. 1942–1948.

Note: Scenes include a road trip up the Canol Road, Ross River, Taylor and Drury Post and Sheldon Lake. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

570. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-589-2 and Film 8-64 (95/94) Film 7, ca. 1940s.

Note: Scenes include road trips to Teslin, on the Canol Road, Ross River, Taylor and Drury Post and Sheldon Lake. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

571. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-589-4 and Film 8-66 (95/94) Film 9, ca. 1940s.

Note: Scenes include the ceremony of the U.S. Army turnover of the maintenance of the highway to the Royal Canadian Army in April 1946, the Canol Road and the Haines Road. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

572. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-588-5 and Film 8-62 (95/94) Film 5, ca. 1943.

Note: Scenes of road trips to Haines Junction and Carcross. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

VIDEOS continued

573. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-589-1 and Film 8-63 (95/94) Film 6, ca. 1942.

Note: Scenes include U.S. Army activity, Alaska Highway construction and vehicles in and around Whitehorse. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

574. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-590-1 and Film 8-68 (95/94) Film 11, ca. 1947–1950.

Note: Scenes include the Canol Road, Yukon scenery and a General Motors party before a hunting trip between Aishihik and Otter Lake. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

575. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-589-5 and Film 8-67 (95/94) Film 10, ca. 1946.

Note: Scenes include the Canol Road, an Army checkpoint on the Alaska Highway, views along the Alaska Highway to Fairbanks and a U.S. Army band. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

576. Drury, William L. fonds. Video V-590-2 and Film 8-69 (95/94) Film 12, ca. 1950s.

Note: Scenes include highway driving and Yukon scenery. Bill Drury's narration of these films is located at SR 210 (1-3) (95/94). Detailed listing sheets are available.

577. KTOO-TV Video Productions collection. NEDAA - The Gravel Magnet, Video V-139 (89/28), 1988.

Note: A documentary featuring testimony from Yukoners on the impact of the Alaska Highway.

578. MacKenzie, Jack fonds. Video V-115 (1-2) (87/87), 1945–1948.

Note: Jack MacKenzie was part of the Geodetic Survey party doing triangulation from Whitehorse to the Rancheria area from 1945 to 1948. Some of his camps were situated along the Alaska Highway.

579. N.N.B.Y. NEDAA - Alaska Highway, Video V-171-3, 1987.

Note: A short history about the building of the Alaska Highway and the effect on First Nations. Pearl Keenan and Johnnie Johns are interviewed.

# 4. Photographs and Pictorial Works

*Teresa Chanatry and her friends on the banks of the Yukon River, ca. 1942.*
*Yukon Archives. Teresa Chanatry fonds, 99/68, PHO 601, #58.*

# 4. Photographs and Pictorial Works

Photographs are one of the most striking sources of history and photographs of the Alaska Highway are no exception. Thousands of photographs of the construction and maintenance of the Alaska Highway have been acquired by Yukon Archives. The Yukon Archives photograph collections pertaining to the Alaska Highway and related projects are available in several ways:

1. Catalogued photographs may be viewed in the Photograph Visual Finding Aid available at the Yukon Archives and through interlibrary loan via the Whitehorse Public Library.
2. Uncatalogued photographs are accessible through the Index to Uncatalogued Photograph Collections, which can be obtained from the Yukon Archives.
3. Several collections, including the R.A. Cartter fonds and Robert Hays fonds, are digitized and can be viewed on line at www.yukonarchives.ca.

## PHOTOGRAPHS

580. Amos, Donald fonds, In-process material 3/8/3 (92/46), 1941–1948.

Note: Reverend Amos, known as "Parka Padre" of the Alcan, served as minister to the construction workers and soldiers building the Alaska Highway in 1943. This collection includes 96 hand painted slides, photographs and a scrapbook with photographs, letters, newspaper clippings, booklets, etc. The glass slides are available for viewing on video.

581. Barnes, Albert Charles fonds, PHO 044 (89/99), 1940–1949.

Note: Albert Barnes was a civil servant living in Dawson who traveled the Alaska Highway. A finding aid is available on the Yukon Archives website at www.yukonarchives.ca.

582. Bennett, Peter fonds, PHO 308 (86/9), 1948.

Note: Photographs collected on Dr. Bennett's 1948 trip to Yukon on official business with the British High Commission. Caption list is available.

583. Bethune, Dan fonds, PHO 594 (2003/129), 1942–1943.

Note: Mr. Bethune may have worked for A.E. Jupp as some photographs depict trucks and grading equipment from "A.E. Jupp."

584. Bidlake, Geoffrey collection, PHO 423 (91/98), 1961–1964.

Note: Slides of the turnover of Alaska Highway maintenance from the Canadian government to the Yukon government in 1964.

585. Billard, Lewis G. fonds, PHO 526 (2000/49), 1949.

Note: Caption list is available.

586. Bloomstrand family fonds, PHO 221 (98/73), 1943–1944.

Note: Albert and David Bloomstrand worked on the Alaska Highway and Haines Highway. These photographs document their work on both. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

587. Bussey, Edward fonds, In-process material 2/13/5 (99/74), 1942–1944.

Note: Contains coloured slides and photographs. Edward Bussey worked with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers building the Alaska Highway.

588. Cameron, W.C. fonds, PHO 183 (93/77), 1942–1943.

Note: Consists of one album and 84 photographs that document Whitehorse and Dawson City, including military personnel, social gatherings, fishing, street scenes, boxing matches, rivers, trains and airplanes during 1942–1943.

589. Canada. Army. Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps, 14th, PHO 138 (81/94), 1946–1964.

Note: Consists of photographs from the book *Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps, 14th Company, Unit History, 1946–1964*. Subject matter includes buildings, equipment and military and civilian personnel in Whitehorse, Yukon and in Dawson Creek and Fort Nelson, B.C.

590. Canada. Department of National Defence, PHO 419 (91/37), 1944–1977.

Note: Photographs of military activities and scenes taken by military personnel. Caption list is available. Restriction: Photo reproduction must not be related to the endorsement of any products or services. Each published photo must be credited "Canadian Forces photo."

591. Caron, Ray collection, PHO 599 (2004/91), 1940–1942.

Note: Postcards and photographs of the Alaska Highway, Dawson City and Whitehorse areas.

592. Carpenter, Ralph fonds, PHO O/S 016 (87/82), PHO 339 (87/82), 1942–1944.

Note: Ralph Carpenter was a driver for the U.S. Army's 477 Quartermaster Unit during the construction of the Alaska Highway.

593. Carpentier, Harry fonds, PHO 473-475 (93/105), 1942–1943.

Note: Some of the photographs were taken by Harry Carpentier and some by U.S. Army photographers. Many of the photographs are scratched.

594. Carter, Thomas collection, PHO 436 (93/112), 1942–1943.

Note: Photographs taken by official U.S. Army photographers between Dawson Creek and Fort St. John, B.C.

595. Cartter, R.A. fonds, #1463-1654 (82/281R), 1942.

Note: R.A. Cartter was assigned to the U.S. Army, 18th Corps of Engineers and besides his regular duties was the "unofficial company photographer." Inventory list for specific subject headings is available. Images can be viewed on the Yukon Archives website at www.yukonarchives.ca.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

596. Chanatry, Teresa fonds, PHO 601 (99/68), 1944–1946.

Note: Teresa Chanatry worked as a file clerk for the Northwest Service Command Headquarters in Whitehorse.

597. Coleman, Jack fonds, PHO 459 (93/90), 1942–1943.

Note: Photographs mostly taken by Jack Coleman including scenes of construction, machinery, soldiers posing and camp cooking. Caption list is available.

598. Couch, Orval fonds, PHO 180 (92/35), 1942–1945.

Note: Orval Couch was a mechanic during construction of the Alaska Highway. He took many photographs of motor vehicles. Caption list is available.

599. Crawford, Tom fonds, In-process material 3/15/7 (2000/118), 1944–1945.

Note: There are photographs of the Alaska Highway construction camp 232 miles north of Whitehorse and of the Northwest Service Command headquarters. Captions are handwritten on each photograph.

600. deWynter, Mickey fonds, PHO 437 (93/5), 1945–1946.

Note: Photographs of the turnover of the Alaska Highway to Canada on April 3, 1946.

601. Duffy, Donald fonds, PHO 167 (82/474), 1942–1943.

Note: Donald Duffy worked with the U.S. Public Roads Administration in Whitehorse from 1942 to 1943. Included are photographs showing construction of the Alaska Highway and street scenes in Dawson City, Yukon during 1942–1943.

602. Ellingson, Vern fonds, PHO 508 (98/89), 1940–1942.

Note: Photographs taken between Watson Lake and Whitehorse during construction of the Alaska Highway. Caption list is available.

603. Elliot, June fonds, PHO 525 (2001/107), 1943–1944.

Note: There are postcards in this collection including one of the Canadian premiere of the Irving Berlin movie, "This is the Army," in Whitehorse.

604. Fenby, Glen Henry fonds, PHO 553 (2001/120), 1937–1943.

Note: Caption list is available.

605. Finnie family fonds, PHO 140-143 (81/21), 1942–1944.

Note: Richard Finnie was the liaison officer and documentary filmmaker for the Bechtel-Price-Callahan partnership in 1942–1943. Caption lists are available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

606. Fox, Edward Campbell, Jr. fonds, PHO 481 (93/140), 1942–1944.

Note: Edward Fox was a member of the U.S. Army, 18th Engineers. Photographs document the construction of the Alaska Highway from Whitehorse to the Alaska border.

607. Fraser, Berta collection, PHO 481 (93/114R), 1945.

Note: Photographs were taken by a member of a survey party along the Alaska Highway in 1945. Caption list is available.

608. Freeman, Margaret fonds, PHO 497 (92/48), 1942–1945.

Note: Margaret Freeman worked for the Canadian Army in the Public Roads Administration offices during the construction of the Alaska Highway.

609. Gabriel, Ron collection, PHO 609 (2005/10), 1942–1943.

Note: Ron Gabriel was an independent truck driver who hauled explosives during the construction of the Alaska Highway.

610. Gettleman, Russell fonds, PHO 183 (93/88), 1942.

Note: Russell Gettleman worked for the Northwest Service Command for three years. He took photographs of the construction of the Alaska Highway. Caption list is available.

611. Grafe, Willis fonds, PHO 235 (83/87), 1942.

Note: Willis Grafe worked for the U.S. Public Roads Administration on the Alaska Highway between April 1942 and November 1943. Caption list for some of the material is available.

612. Haines Junction Photograph Exhibits collection, PHO 599 (2004/79), 1942–1967.

Note: Negatives of images used in two exhibits, "Trail of '42" and "Project '92," which hang in the Municipal building in Haines Junction.

613. Hale, Tom fonds, In-process material 3/15/7 (2000/117), 1942–1943.

Note: Tom Hale was Chief of Transportation for the Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army, and handled convoys, commodities and personnel for the army and contractors on the Alaska Highway and those using White Pass and Yukon Route trains.

614. Hamel, Charles collection, PHO 424 (91/14), 1942.

Note: Father Charles Hamel was a Roman Catholic priest. Photographs are of Whitehorse, Carcross, Burwash Landing and Soldier's Summit. Many of the photographs are of churches and church services with Father Hamel and his parishioners.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

615. Hamilton, Frank fonds, PHO 264 (81/151), 1946.

Note: Frank Hamilton was a Royal Canadian Air Force pilot based in Whitehorse in the late 1940s. His photographs include images of ceremonies of the U.S. Army turning the maintenance of the Alaska Highway over to the Canadian Government after WWII. Caption lists are available.

616. Hamilton, Frank fonds, PHO 521 (2001/65), 1946.

Note: Frank Hamilton was a Royal Canadian Air Force pilot based in Whitehorse in the late 1940s. Includes aerial shots taken near Aishihik and Snag. Caption list is available.

617. Hamilton, W.J. fonds, PHO 437 (93/3), 1943.

Note: Photographs taken during the construction of the Alaska Highway in 1943 by W.J. Hamilton, who accompanied her father, a food caterer, from Dawson Creek, B.C. to Whitehorse, Yukon. Caption list is available.

618. Hannington, Colonel C. fonds, PHO 046 (82/363), 1942–1944.

Note: Colonel C. Hannington was Chief of Staff for Major General W.W. Foster, Special Commissioner for Defence Projects in Northwest Canada for the Canadian Government. Caption list is available.

619. Harrington, Richard fonds, PHO 102 (79/27), 1949–1974.

Note: Photographs were taken by Richard Harrington on his trips to the Yukon from 1949 to 1974. Includes images of the abandoned military camps of the Canol Project and North Canol military junk (1971). Caption lists are available.

620. Harrington, Richard fonds, PHO 275 (85/25), 1949–1974.

Note: Photographs taken by Richard Harrington on his trips to the Yukon from 1949 to 1974. Includes images of the Alaska Highway. Caption list is available.

621. Harris, Bill fonds, PHO 221 (98/79), 1942–1944.

Note: Bill Harris was a welder machinist working for Bechtel-Price-Callahan on the Alaska Highway.

622. Hathhorn, Harry fonds, PHO 595 (2003/123R), 1942–1945.

Note: Harry Hathhorn was a civilian employee and later an army inductee during the building of the Alaska Highway.

623. Hayes, Bob and Edna fonds, PHO 547 (2003/122), 1942–1949.

Note: Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

624. Hays, Robert fonds, #5669-5716 (82/305), 1942.

Note: Robert Hays worked for the 18th Corps of Engineers in 1942. Inventory list is available. Images can be viewed on the Yukon Archives website at www.yukonarchives.ca.

625. Hendrickson, Edward fonds, PHO 417 (91/13), 1948.

Note: Caption list is available.

626. Hepburn, Jack fonds, PHO 400 (90/25), 1942.

Note: Jack Hepburn was a salesperson for Marshall-Wells Co. The Alaska Highway was included in his sales territory in 1942. Caption list is available.

627. Holz, Kenneth fonds, PHO 183 (93/85), 1942–1943.

Note: Kenneth Holz was with "A" Company, 18th Engineers, U.S. Army from April 1942 to January 1943. Includes photographs of construction and the dedication of the Stockton Bridge.

628. Horback, Helen fonds, PHO 138 (81/6), 1933–1980.

Note: Colour photograph by Larry Peder of a painting of the Stockton Bridge, built during the construction of the Alaska Highway.

629. Huijbers, Henk fonds, PHO 097 (98/30), ca. 1950s–1970s.

Note: Father Huijbers traveled the Alaska Highway to various communities during the 1950s to 1970s. Caption list is available.

630. Humphreys, Clemit fonds, PHO 439 (92/45), 1942, 1992.

Note: Clemit Humphreys was a soldier with the 18th Engineers, U.S. Army. Sound recordings (SR 143 (92/45)) describe the content of the photographs and details of his time in the Yukon working between Whitehorse and the Alaska border. Caption list is available.

631. Johnston, George fonds, PHO 059 (82/428), ca. 1943.

Note: 82/428 #37 entitled "Inoculation day, Teslin, Yukon, ca. 1943" features U.S. Army doctors and nurses and many identified people from Teslin. Caption list is available.

632. Jones, Sheldon L. fonds, PHO 213 (81/5), 1944–1945.

Note: Sheldon Jones was posted to Watson Lake with the Royal Canadian Air Force in May of 1944. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

633. Kamloops Museum and Archives collection, PHO 128 (80/44), ca. 1942–1945.

Note: Caption list is available.

634. Karman, Ed fonds, PHO 434 (92/32), 1942–1943.

Note: Caption list is available.

635. Keenan, Pearl fonds, PHO 180 (92/37), PHO 400 (90/29), ca. 1940s.

Note: Restriction: Not to be used for commercial or internet use without donor's permission. Caption lists are available.

636. Kenady, Judy fonds, In-process material 2/12/1 (99/41), 1942–1944.

Note: Captions are written on front and backs of some photographs.

637. Knox, Robert E. fonds, PHO 120 (80/27), 1950.

Note: Photographs taken between Dawson Creek, B.C. and Whitehorse, Yukon. Caption lists are available.

638. Learning Resources Corp. Ltd. collection, PHO 216 (81/75), ca. 1970–1980.

Note: Photographs of Whitehorse area and the Alaska Highway.

639. Lindley, Carl fonds, PHO 490 (93/16), 1942–1943.

Note: Caption list available.

640. Lorence, Charles M. fonds, PHO 286 (84/73), 1942.

Note: Charles Lorence worked as a mechanic for the Dowell Construction Company in the Champagne area during 1942–1943. The fonds includes 86 photographs of the construction of the Alaska Highway near the Champagne area. Included are images of crew members and their activities, equipment, camps and a truck convoy. Also includes views of the Canol Project. Caption list is available.

641. Lorence, Charles M. fonds, PHO 121 (87/71), 1942–1944.

Note: Charles Lorence worked as a mechanic for the Dowell Construction Company area during 1942–1943. In 1944 he accepted work with E. W. Elliott Co. as a heavy duty mechanic and truck driver on the Canol Project. The fonds includes 12 photographs taken while working on the Alaska Highway and Canol. Caption list is available.

642. Lux, Richard collection, PHO 215 (83/73), 1945–1950.

Note: There are many photographs described as "unidentified stretch of road" which may be scenes along the Alaska Highway, especially near Kluane, Burwash Landing, Tok and Fairbanks. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

643. MacBride Museum collection, #3547-4142 (82/296).

Note: Includes Alaska Highway images; consult inventory for specific subject headings.

644. MacBride Museum collection, PHO 152 (82/29), 1941–1942.

Note: Caption list is available.

645. MacKenzie, Jack fonds, PHO 350 (87/87), 1945–1948.

Note: Jack MacKenzie was part of the Geodetic Survey party doing triangulation from Whitehorse to the Rancheria area from 1945 to 1948. Some of his camps were situated along the Alaska Highway. Caption list is available.

646. Manceau, Fernando fonds, PHO 028 (82/324), 1942–1944.

Note: Consists of photographs taken by Fernando Manceau of the construction of the Alaska Highway. Includes images of machinery and equipment, camps, bridges, airplanes, scenery and wildlife.

647. McCombe, Molly fonds, PHO 374-375 (88/127), 1934–1960.

Note: 88/127 #111 and 88/127 #138 are of bulldozers being loaded on barges in Dawson City, Yukon for Alaska Highway construction.

648. McCormick, David fonds, PHO 558 (2002/05), 1957.

Note: Travel photographs from along the Alaska Highway and the Richardson Highway. Caption lists are available.

649. Milligan, Sybil fonds, PHO 601 (99/103), 1944–1946.

Note: Photographs include Whitehorse, Carcross, Northwest Service Command Headquarters, Alaska Highway road construction and the transfer of Alaska Highway from the American government to the Canadian government. Many views of female personnel and interior shots of their offices, mess hall and barracks.

650. Miscellaneous II collection, PHO 050 (82/403) f. 2, 1898–1960.

Note: A collection of 12 photographs and nine postcards acquired by the Yukon Archives from unidentified sources. Included are scenic views, Yukon First Nations women with furs, and a B.Y.N. Bus Lines bus parked by the Dew Drop Inn.

651. Mohr, Mary H. fonds, PHO 069 (77/44), 1943–1945.

Note: Scenes of Norman Wells, NWT and the Canol Pipeline.

652. Money, Anton fonds, PHO 264 (84/76), 1943.

Note: Survey by dogteam on the Blanchett route of the Canol Pipeline in 1943. MSS 169 (84/76) consists of the report from the survey trip.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

653. Muncy, Jim fonds, PHO 481 (2001/50R), 1942.

Note: Jim Muncy worked for "A" Company, 18th Engineers, U.S. Army, building the Alaska Highway.

654. National Archives of Canada collection, PHO 369 (88/138) #39-43, 42, 46-70, 1887–1943.

Note: In addition to construction images, the collection contains images of meal times, sleeping arrangements, Black soldiers, payroll and materials distribution.
Restriction: Local (Yukon) orders only; requests from outside the Yukon must be referred to Library and Archives Canada.

655. National Archives of Canada collection, PHO 403 (90/38), ca. 1940s.

Note: Includes 82 images of the construction of the Alaska Highway and the Canadian premiere of Irving Berlin's movie "This Is The Army," 1943-1944.
Restriction: Local (Yukon) orders only; requests from outside the Yukon must be referred to Library and Archives Canada. Caption list is available.

656. Neal, Phillip fonds, PHO 437 (93/9), 1942–1945.

Note: This collection consists of a series of slides. Audio cassette SR 165 (93/9R) is of Phillip Neal narrating the sequence of slides. Caption list is available.

657. Ormbrek, Bob fonds, PHO 406 (90/52), 1942.

Note: See letters from Bob Ormbrek describing his experiences at MSS 227 (91/24). Caption lists are available.

658. Paris, Eileen collection, PHO 387 (89/69), 1955–1958.

Note: Slides of Eileen Paris's trip from Dawson Creek, B.C. to Haines Junction, Yukon.

659. Pathman, William fonds, PHO 485 (93/63), 1943–1944.

Note: Caption list is available.

660. Pedee, Larry fonds, PHO 045 (82/377), 1942–1943.

Note: A written commentary that explains and dates the photographs is included.

661. Penberthy, K. Voight fonds, PHO 567 (94/127), 1943–1944.

Note: Consists of 323 Kodachrome slides.

662. Phillips, James fonds, PHO 487 (93/93), 1942–1944.

Note: James Phillips was a Regimental Photographer with the 340th Engineer General Service Regiment, U.S. Army. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

663. Postcards collection, PHO 058 (82/427), 1960–1978.

Note: Collection includes postcards of the Alaska Highway, Whitehorse and Dawson City taken between 1960 and 1978.

664. Preston, William J. fonds, PHO 312-313 (85/78), 1942–1943.

Note: William J. Preston worked with the 770th Railway Operating Battalion of the U.S. Army on the White Pass and Yukon Route during 1942–1943.

665. Provincial Archives of Alberta collection, PHO 282 (85/62R), 1942.

Note: Photographs depicting views of the construction of the Alaska Highway including images of crews, equipment, supply bases and bridges.

666. Quong, Jimmy fonds, In-process material 2/1/2 (2004/104), 1948–1960.

Note: The photographs depict the Peace River area of the Alaska Highway, especially the collapse of the Peace River Bridge in 1957.

667. Rawlins, Don collection, PHO 182 (93/53R), 1943–1945.

Note: Don Rawlins worked on the Canol Project for the Standard Oil Company as head operator. Caption list is available.

668. Robinson, J. Lewis collection, PHO 144 (99/50), 1942–1943.

Note: Photographer is unknown. Caption list is available.

669. Rutherford, Doug and Clara collection, PHO 500 (92/59), 1992.

Note: Consists of photographs, taken June 28, 1992, of the Alaska Highway Native Sculpture Project at Burwash Landing, Yukon.

670. Scales, John fonds, PHO 481 (91/91), 1942 and 1963.

Note: John Scales worked as a cook during the construction of the Alaska Highway in 1942.

671. Schroeder, Cliff fonds, PHO 471 (93/1), 1943.

Note: Cliff Schroeder worked as a carpenter during the construction of the Alaska Highway in 1943. Caption list is available.

672. Seaton, Robert fonds, PHO 423 (92/21), PHO 434 (92/31), ca. 1940s.

Note: Robert Seaton was a member of "C" Company, 18th Engineers, U.S. Army. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

673. Shulist, Brownie fonds, PHO 266-267 (84/33), 1942–1976.

Note: Bronice (Brownie) Shulist worked on the construction of the Alaska Highway as a truck driver, heavy equipment operator and dragline expert. The photographs include views of equipment and machinery and the 1946 turnover ceremony of the maintenance of the Alaska Highway to the Canadian Army.

674. Simmons, Edward James fonds, PHO 287 (84/91), ca. 1947.

Note: Edward James Simmons worked as a civilian with the Corps of Engineers doing post-war construction. Images are of the building of the Peace River Bridge, equipment and men.

675. Simpson, Doris collection, PHO 423 (92/18), ca. 1940s.

Note: Three photographs of Rancheria, the Simpson children and a B.Y.N. bus, and Rancheria Lodge.

676. Sparling, Gudrun fonds, PHO 180 (92/34), PHO 483-484 (91/15), PHO 588 (98/112), ca. 1940s–1950s.

Note: Gudrun Sparling was born in the Yukon and lived there during the construction of the Alaska Highway. Included are images of army personnel, the 1946 turnover ceremony of the maintenance of the Alaska Highway to the Canadian Army, the 1943 Memorial Day Parade and U.S. Army Sunday afternoon band concerts. Caption lists are available.

677. Stauffer, Charles fonds, PHO 482 (93/92), 1942.

Note: Charles Stauffer was a member of "A" Company, 18th Engineers and worked on the construction of the Alaska Highway.

678. Stubbings, Charles fonds, PHO 453 (93/59), 1943–1946.

Note: Charles Stubbings was stationed in Teslin with the Royal Canadian Air Force from 1943 to 1946.

679. Suprise, Delphus fonds, PHO 132, 163 (82/458), 1942–1944.

Note: Delphus Arthur Suprise was an American who worked on the construction of the Alaska Highway. He took many photographs and kept a scrapbook of the construction.

680. Their Own Yukon collection, PHO 574, 575 (2000/37), 1898–1969.

Note: Photographs collected for inclusion in the publication *Their Own Yukon.* The images depict First Nations lifestyles, customs and activities in the Yukon. Caption list is available.

681. Thom, Matthew, PHO 423 (92/20), [1942].

Note: This photograph depicts an Alaska Highway survey party. Included in the photograph are David Johnson and John Thom (local First Nations guides) and Major Shelsky.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

682. Thomson, Jo fonds, PHO 047 (82/388), 1942–1945.

Note: Photographs of Dawson Creek, B.C. to Johnson's Crossing, Yukon, during construction of the Alaska Highway and shortly afterwards. Captions are written on the back of some photographs.

683. Tomlin, Al collection, PHO 434 (92/30), 1945.

Note: Contains a photograph of the first Greyhound bus to travel the Alaska Highway.

684. Turnquist, Emil fonds, PHO 047 (82/399), 1957–1958.

Note: Includes slides of the Alaska Highway (#26–#59), the Slims River (#106–#155) and Haines Junction (#99–#105). Caption list is available.

685. United States. Army. Corps of Engineers collection, PHO 077 (77/10), 1942.

Note: Photographs taken by the U.S. Corps of Engineers in 1942 documenting the construction of the Alaska Highway and scenery along the route.
Restriction: Photo credit line must read "U.S. Army Photo."

686. United States. Department of Transportation. Federal Highway Administration photograph collection, PHO 421 (91/97), 1942–1943.

Note: Photographs of the construction of the Alaska Highway in 1942–1943. Views include bridges, scenery and construction crews in the Yukon and British Columbia. Caption list is available.

687. United States. National Archives and Records Administration collection, PHO 325 (87/28), ca. 1942–1943.

Note: Includes shots of construction equipment, the construction of bridges at Nisutlin Bay and Teslin, Milepost Zero, Soldier's Summit, Black soldiers, and Whitehorse. Users must credit U.S. National Archives and Records Administration. Caption lists are available.

688. Vergon, Paul collection, PHO 139 (82/18), ca. 1943.

Note: Original photographs of Whitehorse and the surrounding area and the Canol Pipeline Project, circa 1943.

689. Veyrat, Father fonds, PHO 183 (92/47), 1950–1958.

Note: Father Veyrat was a missionary in Ross River. His fonds includes images of army vehicles on the South Canol Road in 1950 and of vehicles returning from Macmillan Pass or beyond after being left there for six years. Caption list is available.

690. Waddington, Margaret and Earle fonds, PHO 032 (82/331), PHO 152 (82/1), 1940 and 1959.

Note: Includes images of the Alaska Highway, Canol Road and Whitehorse during World War II. Images in 82/1 are mainly of the Canol Road area including Quiet Lake, Pelly River and Ross River. Caption lists are available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

691. Walmsley, Gordon and Lorna fonds, #9732-13733 (87/69), 1954–1974.

Note: Consult photograph inventory for a slide caption list and subject index.

692. Whitehorse Inn Cafe Menu collection, PHO 139 (81/123), ca. 1950s.

Note: Four photographs of a Whitehorse Inn Cafe menu. On the front is a picture of Miles Canyon and on another page is a map of the Alaska Highway.

693. Whyard, Florence fonds, PHO 246 (84/43), 1940–1973.

Note: Photographs of the "canning" of Alaska Highway dust, Watson Lake Sign area and views of points and scenes along the Alaska Highway.

694. Wideman, William Clay collection, PHO 564 (2001/115), ca. 1940s.

Note: Caption list is available.

695. Woods, George collection, PHO 183 (93/72R), 1943–1945.

Note: Photographs of the construction of Alaska Highway, specifically the Peace River Bridge in British Columbia. Caption list is available.

696. Wright, Allen fonds, PHO 247-249 (84/49), 1970.

Note: Allen Wright served six years with the Royal Canadian Engineers during World War II, primarily on highway construction projects. Includes aerial photographic surveys of the Alaska Highway (Milepost 130-206) and the Carmacks-Snag area.

697. Yukon. Department of Community and Transportation Services, In-process m- rial 24/14/3 to 24/14/7 (94/28), 1943–1980.

Note: Approximately 6000 photographs and negatives taken by Jim Quong depicting Yukon highway construction projects, including the Alaska Highway. An index to the photographs and negatives by numerical order and a master index by location is available.

698. Yukon. Department of Highways, PHO 171, 173 (82/566), 1956–1971.

Note: Album #1 and #5 contain scenes of the Canol Road including the old Lapie Canyon Bridge in 1963 and the various stages of construction of the new bridge built in 1967.

699. Yukon. Economic Development: Mines and Small Business collection, PHO 339 (87/93), 1942.

Note: Three views of the construction of the Alaska Highway.

700. Yukon. Protective Services collection, PHO 366 (89/8), July 16, 1988.

Note: Photographs taken of the Alaska Highway washout that happened during the second week of July 1988. Approximately 25 km of highway was washed out between Silver City and Halfbreed Creek. Caption list is available.

PHOTOGRAPHS continued

701. Yukon. Public Affairs, PHO 428 (90/51), ca. 1970s.

Note: Includes images of Watson Lake signposts and of a Quonset hut that was originally used in the construction camps and is now a church in Beaver Creek. Caption list is available.

## BOOKS

702. "Alcan Highway in the Winter." *Star Weekly*, January 23, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0032

703. Alberta Book and Novelty Company. *The Alaska Highway: Pictorial Souvenirs.* Calgary: Alberta Book and Novelty Company, 1944.

Location PAM ND-0352

704. Cohen, Stan. *The Forgotten War: A Pictorial History of World War II in Alaska and Northwestern Canada.* Missoula, MT: Pictorial Histories Publishing, 1981–1988 (c).

Location 940.531 Coh (4 vols)

705. Cohen, Stan. *The Trail of '42: A Pictorial History of the Alaska Highway.* Missoula, MT: Pictorial Histories Publishing, 1992, ca. 1979.

Location 971.91 Coh 1992

706. Griggs, William E. and Phillip J. Merrill. *The World War II Black Regiment That Built the Alaska Military Highway: A Photographic History.* Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2002.

Location 940.540 3 Grigg

707. Harrington, Lyn and Richard Harrington. "The Alaska Highway." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, vol. 42, no. 6, 1951: 238–359.

Location PAM 1951-0004

708. Intaglio Gravure Ltd. *View Book of the Alaska Highway: A Series of Views Done in Genuine Photogravure.* 2nd ed. Toronto: Intaglio Gravure Ltd., 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0041

709. Puhr, Conrad. *Modern Alaska and the Alcan.* [S.l.]: C. Puhr, 1950 (c).

Location 917.98 Puh Ovs (Coutts Library)

710. Silver, Connie. *Alaska Highway Sketches.* Anchorage, Alaska: C. Silver, 1961–1963.

Location 917.04 Sil

Note: Kenai Peninsula edition found at PAM 1961-21C.

BOOKS continued

711. United States. Northwest Service Command. *Truck Tracks*, vol. 2, no. 8, February 16, 1944. [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Northwest Service Command Headquarters, 1944.

Location Ref 358.22 Ala

Note: Also found at Coutts Library 358.22 Ala and PAM 1944-0026; Special Souvenir Edition on the Alaska Highway.

## MICROFILM

712. MacBride, William fonds, Microfilm MF 43 (87/9R), 1900–1955.

Note: Copy of 250-page scrapbook covering Yukon history 1900–1955. Included are newspaper clippings, photographs, correspondence and published articles.

## PAMPHLETS

713. *The Alaska Highway Today: A Saga of the North.* Edmonton: Douglas Printing Co. Ltd., [1952].

Location PAM ND–1976

714. Menzies, Don. *The Alaska Highway: A Saga of the North.* Edmonton: Stuart Douglas, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0028C

Note: Also found at PAM 1943-17 (revised edition).

715. Richardson, Harold W. "Finishing the Alaska Highway." *Engineering News-Record*, January 27, 1944: 94–103.

Location PAM 1944-0011

# 5. Socio-economic Impacts

*Private Melvin Swain, a worker on the Alaska Highway, his head draped with mosquito netting. August 1942. Yukon Archives. National Archives of Canada collection. 88/138, PHO 369, #49*

# 5. Socio-economic Impacts

The Alaska Highway had immediate and long-term impacts on the social, economic and environmental concerns of the people living in the Yukon, British Columbia and Alaska. In 1942, communities experienced a massive influx of people, with all the benefits and problems that go along with a "boom" period. The creation of a major transportation corridor changed the ability to move people and goods in and out of the Yukon. New communities dedicated to the maintenance of the highway were located along its route. Whitehorse became more prominent because of its proximity to the highway. Inevitably, Dawson City's role as the centre of Yukon activity and administration was diminished.

## BOOKS

716. Alcan Pipeline Company. *Application of Alcan Pipeline Company at Docket no. CP76 - for Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity: Exhibit: Z9 Geology and Soils Reports.* Salt Lake City: [S.n.], 1976.

Location 330.971 APC

717. Beaver, R. *An Evaluation of the Impact on Fur Bearers of the Alaska Highway Realignment.* [Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Territorial Government], 1978.

Location 591.5 Bea

718. Buckley, Arthur E. *The Alaska Highway.* Mobile: Alabama University Press, 1956.

Location 971.21 Bu

719. Canada. Department of Public Works and United States. Federal Highway Administration. *Environmental Impact Statement, Shakwak Highway Improvement: Summary.* Ottawa: Canada Public Works, 1977.

Location 388.11 DPW

720. Canada. Department of Public Works and United States. Federal Highway Administration. *Shakwak Highway Improvement, British Columbia and Yukon, Canada: Environmental Impact Statement (FHWA Administration Action Draft).* Ottawa: Canada Public Works, 1977–1978.

Location 388.11 DPW (3 vols.)

721. Canada. Department of Public Works and United States. Federal Highway Administration. *Shakwak Highway Improvement, British Columbia and Yukon, Canada: Environmental Impact Statement (FHWA Administrative Action Final).* Ottawa: Canada Public Works, 1978.

Location 388.11 DPW

722. Canada. Environmental Assessment Panel. *Shakwak Highway Project: Proceedings.* Vancouver: Allwest Reporting Ltd., 1978.

Location 388.11 EAP

BOOKS continued

723. Clarke, C.H.D. *Biological Reconnaissance of the Alaska Military Highway with Particular Reference to the Yukon Territory and the Proposed National Park Therein.* Ottawa: Lands, Parks and Forests Branch, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0004

724. Coates, Kenneth. The Alaska Highway and the Indians of the Southern Yukon, 1942–1950: A Study in Native Adaptation to Northern Development. In *Original Papers Presented at the Alaska Highway Symposium, Fort St. John, B.C.*, 1982.

Location 388.1 Alaska 1982 no. 02

725. Cruikshank, Julie. Alaska Highway Construction: A Preliminary Evaluation of Social Impact on Yukon Indians. In *Yukon Case Studies: Alaska Highway Construction and Ross River*, pp. 1–42. Whitehorse, Yukon: University of Canada North (Yukon), Research Division, 1977 (c).

Location 301.171 2 UCN

Note: Also found at 330.971 AHPI Ex. 67–83.

726. Cruikshank, Julie. The Gravel Magnet: Some Social Impacts of the Alaska Highway on Yukon Indians. In Kenneth Coates (ed.). *The Alaska Highway: Papers of the 40th Anniversary Symposium*, pp. 172–87. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1985.

Location 388.1 Ala

Note: Also found at 388.1 Alaska 1982 no. 4.

727. Cruikshank, Julie and Catharine McClellan. *Preliminary Investigation of the Social Impact of the Alaska Highway on Yukon Indians: Probable Parallels to the Impact of Pipeline Construction.* [S.l: S.n., 197–]

Location 330.971 Cru

728. Duerden, Frank. The Alaska Highway Settlement Group. In: *The Development and Structure of the Settlement System in the Yukon*, pp. 138–59. Whitehorse, Yukon: Department of Library and Information Resources, ca. 1981.

Location Ref 307.309 171 1 Due

Note: Also found at Coutts Library 307.309 171 1 Due.

729. Duerden, Frank. *The Development of the Non-Native Settlement Pattern of the Yukon Territory.* [S.l: S.n.], 1976.

Location PAM 1976-0136

730. Duerden, Frank. Highway Development and Settlement in the Yukon 1950–1980. In *Original Papers Presented at the Alaska Highway Symposium, Fort St. John, B.C.*, 1982.

Location 388.1 Alaska 1982 no. 06

731. Easterson, Mary. *The Effects of Colonization on the Yukon Indians.* [S.l.]: M. Easterson, 1984.

Location 970.5 East

BOOKS continued

732. Grimble, L.G. *Factors to be Considered: Paper Presented at the International Conference on Paving the Alaska Highway, September 11–12, 1963,* Whitehorse, Yukon: [S.n.], 1963.
Location PAM 1963-0003

733. MacBride, William D. "Whitehorse, Y.T." *Cariboo and Northwest Digest,* Fall 1948: 63-66.
Location PAM 1948-0012

734. Marchand, John F. "Tribal Epidemics in the Yukon." *American Medical Association Journal,* vol. 123, December 18, 1943: 1019-20.
Location PAM 1943-0002

735. Raup, Hugh M. Expedition to the Alaska Military Highway.
In *Year Book American Philosophical Society,* 1945, pp. 160–62.
Location PAM 1945-0011

736. Raup, Hugh M. "Forests and Gardens Along the Alaska Highway." *Geographical Review,* vol. 35, 1945: 22–48.
Location PAM 1945-0019

737. Raup, Hugh M. "Vegetation Along the Alaska Highway and the North Pacific Coast."
*Journal of the New York Botanical Garden,* vol. 46, no. 548, 1945: 171–191.
Location PAM 1945-0020

738. Richardson, B.T. "Canada-U.S. Relations in the New North." *Canadian Business,* May 1944.
Location PAM 1944-0015

739. Scott, W.G. *Economic Report on the Alaska Highway.* Ottawa: Bureau of Transportation Economics, 1948.
Location 388.11 Sco

740. Shakwak Project Environmental Assessment Panel and Canada. Department of Fisheries and Oceans. *Shakwak Highway Project: A Compendium of Written Submissions to the Environmental Assessment Panel.* Ottawa: Environment Canada, 1978.
Location 388.11 Shak

741. Stanford Research Institute, Foster Associates Ltd. and Travacon Research Limited. *Improvement Program for the Alaska Highway: An Analysis of Economic Benefits.* Ottawa: Queen's Printer for Canada, 1966.
Location 388.109 798 Stan 1966

BOOKS continued

742. Stuart, Richard. The Impact of the Alaska Highway on Dawson City.
In Kenneth Coates (ed.). *The Alaska Highway: Papers of the 40th Anniversary Symposium*, pp. 188–204. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1985 (c).

Location 388.1 Ala

Note: Also found at 388.1 Alaska 1982 no. 15.

743. Thomas, L.O. "Mineral Possibilities of Areas Adjacent to the Alaska Highway. Part 2: British Columbia Section." *Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Transactions*, vol. 47, 1944: 203–07.

Location PAM 1944-0009

744. Vaartnou and Sons Enterprises Ltd. *Pipeline Revegetation Research: Grasses, Legumes and Shrubs Adjacent to the Alaska Highway of Yukon Territory.* [Calgary, Alta]: Foothills Pipe Lines (Yukon) Ltd., 1978.

Location 581.9 Vaa

745. Ward, Robert. Transcription of a Tape Recording: The Rev. Robert Ward, [Regarding the Impact of the Alaska Highway on Teslin]. In *Historical Study of the Education of the Indians of Teslin, Yukon Territory, pp. 235–49.* Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1968.

Location 371.97 Bu

746. West, Charles B. Paving the Alaska Highway: Key to Yukon Tourist Potential. In *Yukon's Resources Today and Tomorrow*, pp. 121–25. Whitehorse, Yukon: Second Northern Resources Conference, 1966.

Location PAM 1966-0054

Note: Also found at Coutts Library 333.715 Nor.

## GOVERNMENT RECORDS

747. Yukon Government. Alaska Highway Schools (YRG 1, Series 4, Volume 33), GOV 1938 f. 695, 1945.

Note: File containing correspondence to and from the Yukon government regarding starting and maintaining schools along the Alaska Highway.

748. Yukon Government. Chief Sanitary Inspector Inspections Alaska Highway (YRG 1, Series 2, Volume 44), GOV 1886 f. 36496F, 1949.

## MANUSCRIPTS

749. Dobrowolsky, Helene fonds, MSS 249 (93/42), 1991.

Note: Research paper entitled "The Impact of Alaska Highway Construction on Whitehorse" written as part of the Yukon Historical and Museums Association/MacBride Museum lecture series in 1991.

MANUSCRIPTS continued

750. Easterson, Mary fonds, MSS 204 (89/88), 1984.

Note: Unpublished research paper written by Mary Easterson for a University of British Columbia course. Section two is entitled "The Postwar Years in the Yukon Territory: The Alaska Highway and Colonialism and Their Influence on the Yukon Indian People."

751. Grant, Shelagh collection, MSS 095 (79/82), 1978.

Note: Manuscript entitled "The Story of Canol and the Impact on the Land and People Restriction: Not to be published without permission from Shelagh Grant.

752. Koroscil, Paul M. fonds, MSS 123 (80/130), ca. 1980.

Note: Copy of manuscript written by Paul Koroscil about the history of Whitehorse, 1896–1971, which includes information about the construction of the Alaska Highway.

753. Lotz, Jim fonds, MSS 002 (82/37) f. 4, ca. 1968.

Note: Draft of Jim Lotz's book entitled *Northern Realities: The Future of Northern Development in Canada.* The chapter entitled "The Historical Background" includes a discussion about the Alaska Highway.

754. McCandless, Rob fonds, MSS 096 (79/13), 1978.

Note: First draft of the book *Yukon Wildlife: A Social History, 1900–1950.* Chapter 5 is titled "Alaska Highway."

755. Reed, T.F. Harper collection, MSS 012 (82/169), 1941.

Note: Photocopied 25-page report published by the Canadian Government entitled "Proposed Highway Through British Columbia and the Yukon Territory to Alaska." Handwritten annotations by Harper Reed are found throughout the report.

## PAMPHLETS

756. Winch, D.M. *Whose Responsibility?* Paper Presented at the International Conference on Paving the Alaska Highway, September 11-12, 1963, Whitehorse, Yukon. [S.l.]: D.M. Winch, 1963.

Location PAM 1963-0004

## SOUND RECORDINGS

757. Cruikshank, Julie fonds, SR 014 (3) side B (88/61), 1973.

Note: Sound recording of Julie Cruikshank describing the social impact of epidemics along the Alaska Highway.

758. Ward, Robert fonds, SR 003 (1), side B (77/46), 1977.

Note: Sound recording of Reverend Robert Ward commenting on the impact of the Alaska Highway on Teslin.

# 6. Special Events

*18th Engineers' 30-Year Reunion bumper sticker, 1976.*
*Yukon Archives. U.S. Corps of Engineers, 82/250, COR 001.*

# 6. Special Events

With the completion of each successive stage of the Alaska Highway came celebration and of course formal ceremony. Documentation of these events, including significant anniversaries, is included in a number of sources.

## BOOKS

759. *Ceremony Marking the Handover of the Northwest Highway System from the Canadian Army to the Department of Public Works, April 1, 1964, Whitehorse, Yukon Territory.* Whitehorse, Yukon: [S.n.], 1964.

Location PAM 1964-0060

760. Canada. Department of Public Works. Yukon District. *Northwest Highway System Handover, 1 April, 1972.* [S.l.]: Canada Public Works, 1972.

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761. Parks Canada. *Alaska Highway Commemoration [program].* Contact Creek: Parks Canada, 1977.

Location PAM 1977-0135

762. Project '92. *Alaska Highway Rendezvous '92.* Fort St. John, B.C: Project '92, 1989.

Location PAM 1989-0110

Note: Later edition available at: PAM 1990-0075.

763. Rendezvous '92 Society. *Alaska Highway Rendezvous '92 Society Final Report.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Rendezvous '92 Society, 1992.

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764. Upton, Peter T. and Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *Kluane Country Anniversary Committee: Plans for 1992 and Beyond.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Kluane Country Anniversary Committee, 1991.

Location 394.4 Upto

765. Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society. *Final report [of the] Alaska Highway Anniversary 1942–1992.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society, [1993].

Location 388.1 Whit

766. Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society. *Get Involved! Alaska Highway Anniversary, 1942–1992 Anniversary.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society, 1990.

Location PAM 1990-0081

767. Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society. *The Road to '92: A Newsletter from the Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society, volume 2, January 1991.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society, 1991.

Location PAM 1991-0003

BOOKS continued

768. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *Yukon Anniversaries Commission Coordinator's Orientation Meeting, Wed. Sept. 5, 1990: [Manual].* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1990.

Location 394.4 YAC

## MANUSCRIPTS

769. deWynter, Mickey fonds, MSS 231 (93/5), 1946–1993.

Note: Photocopies of newspaper articles relating to the turnover of the maintenance of the Alaska Highway to Canada.

770. Horback, Helen fonds, MSS 064 (79/36), 1942–1982.

Note: Correspondence regarding Alaska Highway construction routes. Also included is a description of opening ceremonies at Soldier's Summit, 1942.

771. Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society fonds, In-process material 3/12/4-7, 4/10/3 (93/35), ca. 1990–1992.

Note: Contains administrative and project files created by the society, a non-profit organization which coordinated efforts for the Alaska Highway 50th anniversary in 1992.

772. Yukon Anniversaries Commission fonds, In-process material 4/12/2-7, 4/13/1-6 (93/100), 1987–1992.

Note: The majority of records in this fonds are concerned with the planning and implementation of the 50th anniversary celebration of the construction of the Alaska Highway. Included are photographs, sound recordings, moving images and ephemera.

## PAMPHLETS

773. *Alaska-Canada Highway, Dedication Kluane Lake, Yukon, November 20th, 1942.* [program and menu]. [S.l: S.n.], 1942.

Location PAM 1942-0022

Note: Includes the original menu and piece of the dedication ribbon.

774. *Alaska-Canada Highway: Re-Dedication, Kluane Lake, Yukon, Nov. 20, 1992.* [S.l: S.n.], 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0333a

775. Grosvenor Productions Ltd. *The Road.* Vancouver: Grosvenor Productions Ltd., 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0501

776. Whitehorse Chamber of Commerce. *Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary, 1942–1982.* [Whitehorse, Yukon: Chamber of Commerce], 1981.

Location PAM 1982-0011

PAMPHLETS continued

777. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *A Decade of Celebration.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1989.

Location PAM 1989-0149

778. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *North! to Alaska: Follow the Rendezvous Road through Northern British Columbia and Yukon.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1991.

Location PAM 1991-0213

Note: Includes calendar of events in Alaska, British Columbia and Yukon for 1992.

779. Yukon Anniversaries Commission. *Yukon Alaska Highway Rendezvous '92 calendar of events.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Anniversaries Commission, 1992.

Location PAM 1992-0002

## PHOTOGRAPHS

780. Anglican Church. Diocese of Yukon fonds, PHO 328-337 (86/61), 1896–1970.

Note: Caption list is available.

781. Cust, Florence collection, PHO 306 (84/64), 1942–1946.

Note: Florence Cust worked for the United States Air Force 1942–1945.

782. Simmons, Aubrey J. fonds, PHO 152 (82/192), 1942.

Note: Original photographs of the 1942 opening ceremonies of the Alaska Highway at Soldier's Summit.

783. Tokerud, Bjarne collection, PHO 521 (2000/106), 1946.

Note: Photo #1 and #2 show the 1946 turnover of the maintenance of the Alaska Highway from the U.S. Army to the Canadian Army.

784. Turner, W. Al collection, PHO 363 (87/102), 1943–1963.

Note: Al Turner worked as a meteorological technician at the Watson Lake weather office 1943–1945 and Whitehorse 1946–1948 and 1956–1968. Caption list is available.

## POSTERS

785. "40th Anniversary 1942–1982" Button, Misc. Objects M-74, 1982.

Note: This is a round yellow button with black lettering "The Alaska Highway 40th" and "and I was there!" around the circumference.

POSTERS continued

786. 50th Anniversary of the Alaska Highway, Poster P-483 (93/20), [1992].

Note: Poster features the painting "Hung Up" by William Barnie in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

787. Alaska Highway 40th Anniversary Symposium, 1942–1982, Poster P-245, [1982].

788. Alaska Highway 50th Anniversary, 1942–1992, Poster P-481, [1992].

Note: Poster features paintings by Diane Paton Peel in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

789. Alaska Highway Celebration, Poster P-482 (93/20), [1992].

Note: Poster features a painting by Anne Doyle in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

790. Alaska Highway Rendezvous '92 — Alaska Highway 50th Anniversary of Construction, 1942–1992, Poster P-359 (91/10), 1990.

791. Alaska Highway, 1942–1992, Poster P-480 (93/20), [1992].

Note: Poster features the watercolour painting, "Glory Road," by Chris Caldwell in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

792. Alaska Highway: Paintings and Drawings from the War Art Collection, Exhibit at Yukon Arts Centre, July 30 to September 25, 1992, Poster P-465, 1992.

Note: Sponsored by Yukon Anniversaries Commission, Yukon Arts Centre, Canadian War Museum, Royal Canadian Legion and Yukon Education.

793. Breaking Trail = De Ya Kandultsix: Alaska Highway Symposium and Photo Exhibit, May 15-17, 1992, Poster P-459 (92/41), 1992.

Note: Sponsored by the Yukon Historical and Museums Association, Council for Yukon Indians, Whitehorse 50th Anniversary Society, Heritage Branch, Yukon Foundation and Yukon Lotteries.

794. Flight From '42, Poster P-485 (93/20), 1992.

Note: Poster for the July 26, 1992 air show in commemoration of the Northwest Staging Route and the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

795. The Great Alcan Highway, Poster P-479 (93/20), 1992.

Note: Poster features a drawing by C. Seymour Withuhn and a poem by J. Hamilton Clarke in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

POSTERS continued

796. Invasion Day, April 3rd, Poster P-458 (92/40), [1992].

Note: Poster advertising events to commemorate the arrival of American army troops to begin construction of the Alaska Highway. Events include a ceremony and plaque unveiling, a re-enactment march and reception and a Big Band dance.

797. Rendezvous '92 —Alaska Highway 50th Anniversary, Poster P-358 (91/10), 1990.

## VIDEO

798. One Road, Many Journeys: The Alaska Highway. Video V-280, 1992.

Note: A CBC production for the 50th anniversary of the building of the Alaska Highway.

799. Black, George fonds. Yukon Territory, Video V-096-2 and Film 16-78 (81/15) Film 2, ca. 1940s and 1950s.

Note: Includes footage of the military ceremony of the turnover of the Alaska Highway. Detailed listing sheets are available.

800. Greenslade, Ronald fonds. Video V-119-1 and Film 16-107 (85/50) Film 5, ca. 1939–1951.

Note: Home movie showing activities, people and communities along the Alaska Highway and the official opening of the Alaska Highway.

801. Greenslade, Ronald fonds. Video V-119-5 and Film 16-111 (85/50) Film 9, ca. 1939–1951.

Note: Home movie showing activities, people and communities along the Alaska Highway and the official opening of the Alaska Highway.

802. Harbottle, Thelma fonds. Video V-225-2 (91/20), ca. 1940s.

Note: Home movie showing the official ceremony turning the maintenance of the Alaska Highway over to the Royal Canadian Army in April 1946.
Restriction: No copying without permission of the donor.

803. Taylor, Charlie and Betty fonds. Video V-211 (89/43) Film 6, ca. 1946.

Note: Home movie showing the first buses over the Alaska Highway and the official ceremony turning the maintenance of the Alaska Highway over to the Royal Canadian Army.

804. Taylor, Isaac fonds. Video V-209 (89/43) Film 5, 1946–1947.

Note: Home movie showing the official ceremony to turnover the maintenance of the Alaska Highway to the Canadian Army.

805. Yukon Anniversaries Commission fonds. 50th Anniversary - Rendezvous '92, Video V-214 (91/10), 1990.

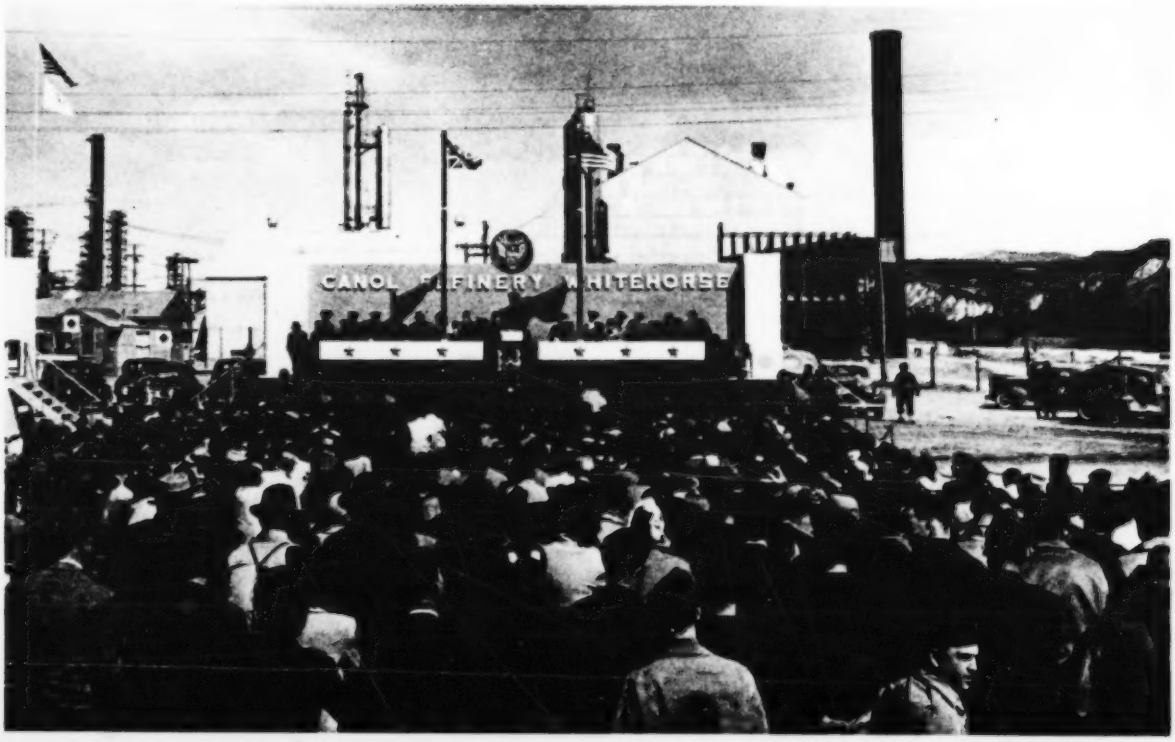
Note: Video designed to promote the 50th anniversary of the Alaska Highway.

VIDEOS continued

806. Yukon Anniversaries Commission fonds. Rendezvous Road, Video V-213 (91/10), 1990.

Note: Video designed to promote the 50th anniversary of the Alaska Highway.

# 7. Canol Project




*Dedication ceremonies for the Whitehorse Refinery, 1944.*
*Yukon Archives. William Pathman fonds, 93/63, PHO 485, #60.*

# 7. Canol Project

At the height of the frenzied wartime construction during 1942, another project was begun in northwestern Canada. Canol, short for Canadian Oil, was a pipeline system intended to provide fuel for the Alaska Highway and the Northwest Staging Route. The oil field at Norman Wells in the Northwest Territories' Mackenzie Valley would produce crude oil; this was to be transported through a pipeline from Norman Wells to Whitehorse, where an oil refinery was built. The original Canol project grew to include six separate projects (although Canol 5 was never approved or completed):

Canol 1 – Norman Wells to Whitehorse road, pipeline and telephone lines

Canol 2 – Skagway to Whitehorse pipeline

Canol 3 – Whitehorse to Fairbanks pipeline

Canol 4 – Whitehorse to Watson Lake pipeline

Canol 5 – Fairbanks to Nenana pipeline

Canol 6 – Peace River to Norman Wells winter trail to transport supplies and equipment necessary for Canol 1

The Canol project took longer than expected to construct and its cost, originally estimated at $25,000,000, escalated to more than five times that figure. Oil flowed for only a year, ending in March 1945. Afterwards, the pipeline and refinery were dismantled and sold. Today, all that remains is the Canol Road, built to construct and service the pipeline.

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807. Barry, Patricia S. *The Canol Project: An Adventure of the U.S. War Department in Canada's Northwest.* Rev. ed. Edmonton: P.S. Barry, 1998.

Location 971.902 Barry 1998

808. Canada. Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. *North Canol Road: Initial Environmental Evaluation.* [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1981.

Location 333.78 Can

809. Ellis, D.L. *Canol Road Clean-Up, May 1974.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Environmental Protection Service, Pacific Region, 1974.

Location 625 .79 CRC

810. Finnie, Richard. *Canol: The Sub-Arctic Pipeline and Refinery Project Constructed by Bechtel-Price-Callahan for the Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army, 1942–1944.* San Francisco: Ryder and Ingram, 1945.

Location 971.2 Fi

811. Gage, S.R. *A Walk on the Canol Road: Exploring the First Major Northern Pipeline.* Oakville, Ont: Mosaic Press, 1989.

Location 917.190 403 Gag

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812. Greer, Sheila and Archaeological Survey of Canada. *An Introduction to the Archaeology of the Macmillan Pass-North Canol Road Area, Yukon Territory: Final Report of the 1981 Macmillan Pass Archaeological Survey.* Ottawa: Archaeological Survey of Canada, 1982.

Location 970.011 Gre

813. Haigh, Jane G. *The Alaska Highway: A Historic Photographic Journey.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Wolf Creek Books, 2001.

Location 388.109 711 8 Hai

814. Hume, G.S. and T.A. Link. *Canol Geological Investigations in the Mackenzie River area, Northwest Territories and Yukon.* Ottawa: King's Printer, 1945.

Location 557 P45-16

815. Inukshuk Planning & Development, EDA Collaborative Inc. and Aasman Design. *Campbell Highway and South Canol Road Interpretive Plan.* [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Heritage Branch, 1997.

Location PAM 1997-0481

816. Kadmon, Jean. *Mackenzie Breakup: A Novel.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Pathfinder Publications, 1997.

Location Fiction F Kad

817. Kershaw, G.P. and L.J. Kershaw. *A National Historic Resource: The Canol Project, Northwest Territories.* Yellowknife, N.W.T: Government of Northwest Territories, 1982.

Location 971.902 Ker

818. Kurfurst, P.J. Permafrost Studies in the Norman Wells Region, Northwest Territories. In *Symposium on the Geology of the Canadian Arctic, Saskatoon, Sask., 1973: Proceedings,* pp. 277–99. [Saskatoon, Sask.]: Geological Association of Canada, 1973.

Location 557.19 Symp 1973

819. Midnight Arts, Gartner Lee Ltd., Heritage Research Associates Inc. and North Words Consulting. *Marwell Industrial Area: Historical Research Project.* [Whitehorse, Yukon: Yukon Renewable Resources], 1999.

Location 363.739 41 Mid

820. Myers, C.V. *Through Hell to Alaska: A Novel.* 1st ed. New York: Exposition Press, 1955.

Location Fiction F Mye

821. Patterson, Robert P., United States. Congress. Senate. Special Committee Investigating the National Defense Program. *Statement of the Honorable Robert Patterson Before the Special Committee Investigating the National Defense Program, United States Senate, Nov. 23, 1943, 11:00 a.m.* Washington, D.C: Special Committee Investigating the National Defense Program, 1943.

Location PAM 1943-0055

BOOKS continued

822. Porsild, A.E. *Botany of Southeastern Yukon Adjacent to the Canol Road.* Ottawa: National Museum of Canada, 1951.

Location 581.9719 Por

823. Royal, Nancy. *The Canol Project: A Memoir of Oil Exploration in the Canadian Northwest Territories in World War II.* Ardmore, Oklahoma: Samuel Roberts Noble Foundation, Heritage Committee, 2003.

Location 971.902 Royal

824. Snider, Grace and Yukon Land Use Planning Office. *An Inventory of Inactive Industrial Waste Sites in the Greater Kluane Planning Region.* Whitehorse, Yukon: [Yukon Land Use Planning Office], 1989.

Location 363.728 Sni

825. Stanley Associates Engineering Ltd. and Underhill & Underhill. *North Canol Road Reconstruction Study: Final Report.* [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, 1981.

Location 625.76 SAE

826. Synergy West. *Canol Road Clean-Up Assessment Study.* Whitehorse, Yukon: Synergy West, 1975.

Location 625.79 CRC

827. United States. Army. Corps of Engineers, United States. War Department and Bechtel-Price-Callahan Ltd. *Canol Project Report 1, May–December 1943.* [Washington, D.C: U.S. Corps of Engineers], 1943.

Location 388.1 USCE

## MANUSCRIPTS

828. Harbottle, Bud and Jeanne (Connolly), MSS 012 (82/171), ca. 1960s.

Note: An unpublished manuscript entitled "Heels and Heroes" which describes the experience of Jeanne and her first husband, Tom Connolly, while guiding three Americans to Norman Wells, NWT, along the Canol Road. Restriction: No copying permitted. Manuscript to be used for research and examination only.

829. Lorence, Charles M. fonds, MSS 169 (84/73), 1943–1944.

Note: Charles Lorence worked as a mechanic for the Dowell Construction Company in the Champagne area during 1943 and as a heavy-duty mechanic with E.W. Elliott Co. in 1944. Consists of a collection of poems written by Alaska Highway workers and a photocopy of a booklet on the Alaska Highway.

830. Money, Anton fonds, MSS 169 (84/76), 1943.

Note: Report from a survey trip in 1943 by dog team on the Blanchett Route of the Canol Pipeline. PHO 264 (84/76) are accompanying photographs.

MANUSCRIPTS continued

831. Nieman, Paul fonds, MSS 109 (80/79), 1980.

Note: Paul Nieman's memoirs including his time in the Yukon and surveying the Canol Road.

832. Stuart, Richard fonds, MSS 130 (83/62), 1982.

Note: This paper, "The Canol Project in Canadian-American Relations," by Richard Diubaldo, forms part of a compilation edited by Richard Stuart in 1982 entitled "Essays on the Political Economy of the Yukon Territory."

833. Whyard, Florence fonds, MSS 145 (80/106) f. 2, 1970–1976.

Note: Man and Resources Report Form Section 11 entitled "Cleanup of Canol Road, Yukon Highway No. 8" written by Lorna Walmsley, Pelly Historical Society.

## MAPS

834. Canol no. 1 - Norman Wells to Whitehorse, Map F-127 (A-E), 1944.

Note: Blueprint map of Canol no. 1 in 5 sheets.

835. Canol no. 1 - Plan and Profile - Refinery Railroad Approach, Map H-0925, 1943.

Note: Contains 1 sheet.

836. Canol no. 2 - Skagway to Whitehorse, Map H-2007, 1944.

Note: Appendix A contains pipeline plan and profile.

837. Canol no. 3 - Carcross to Watson Lake - Pipeline Plan and Profile, Map R-200, 1944.

Note: Contains 42 sheets.

838. Canol no. 4 - Whitehorse to Fairbanks Condensed - Plan and Profile of Pipeline, Map R–199, 1945.

Note: Contains 86 sheets.

839. Canol Pipeline #4 - Details, Map R-211, 1942–1944.

Note: Contains seven sheets. Includes details of buildings on line camps, water well logs for wells at stations, typical diesel facilities for booster pumping stations, etc.

840. Canol Pipeline no. 3 - Details, Map R-218, 1942–1944.

Note: Contains four sheets. Includes diagrams of pump houses, estimated construction costs, chart of projected costs, plan of diesel facilities in Watson Lake, relay station, etc.

MAPS continued

841. Canol Pipeline Plan and Profile, Map H-0081, 1943.

Note: Contains 91 sheets showing the Canol pipeline plan and profile from Whitehorse to Fairbanks. Plans show exact locations and distances. Camping sites and pumping stations are marked as well as the Alaska Highway.

842. Canol Pipeline Pumping Station C, Map R-203, 1943–1954.

Note: Contains five sheets. Includes plan and facilities for pumping station C showing fencing, telephone lines, power transmission lines, etc.

843. Canol Pipelines-Pipeline Details, Map R-220, 1942–1945.

Note: Contains 12 sheets giving diagrams for pipe trusses for river crossings, pipeline bridge spans, steel tower for double cable at river crossings, etc.

844. Canol Project Line Contents Chart Upper Tank Farm, Whitehorse, YT, Map R–195, 1951–1959.

Note: Shows storage tanks (elevation), lines to pump house truck loading facilities.

845. Canol Road Clean Up Assessment Survey, Map H-1720, 1975.

Note: Inventory of the Canol Road clean up including items listed mile by mile from Johnson's Crossing to Macmillan Pass, NWT.

846. Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration, Alaska Canada Highway, Whitehorse Division Administrative Sites, Map H-0957, 1943.

847. J. Gordon Turnbull Inc. and Sverdrup and Parcel. [Maps and Plans of the Construction of the Canol Pipeline], Map H-0153, 1943.

Note: Over 150 plans concerning the construction of the Canol pipeline. A numbered list is available. Examples of plans include buildings, pumping stations, pipelines, power transmission lines and roads.

## PAMPHLETS

848. "The Original Arctic Oil Boom." *Business Life,* July/August 1973: 42–43.
Location PAM 1973-0118

849. Barry, Patricia S. "The Prolific Pipeline: Finding Oil for Canol." *Dalhousie Review,* Summer 1977: 205–23.
Location PAM 1977-0146

850. Barry, Patricia S. "The Prolific Pipeline: Getting Canol Underway." *Dalhousie Review,* Summer 1976: 205–23.
Location PAM 1976-0166

PAMPHLETS continued

851. Blanchet, Guy H. "The Canol Project." *Canadian Surveyor,* July 1944: 2–7.
Location PAM 1944-0005

852. Blanchet, Guy H. "Oil Over the Mountains." *North,* 1970: 14–23, 38–44.
Location PAM 1970-0008

853. Browne, Ralph H. *C-A-N-O-L!* [S.l.]: R.H. Browne, 1945.
Location PAM 1945-0059

854. Canada. Historic Sites and Monuments Board. *Canol Road: Invitation to the Unveiling of a Plaque.* [Ottawa, Ont.]: Historic Sites and Monuments Board, 1990.
Location PAM 1990-0076

855. Diubaldo, Richard J. The Canol Project in Canadian-American Relations. In *Historical Papers (Canadian Historical Association),* pp. 179–96. [Toronto, Ont]: Canadian Historical Association, 1977.
Location PAM 1977-0117

856. Finnie, Richard. "Canol Blitz." *Maclean's,* August 15, 1943: 12–13, 37, 40–42.
Location PAM 1943-0046 oversize

857. Finnie, Richard. "The Epic of Canol." *Canadian Geographical Journal,* March 1947.
Location PAM 1947-0015

858. Finnie, Richard. "Evolution of Canol." *Polar Notes,* November 1959: 28–35.
Location PAM 1959-0006

859. Fradkin, Philip L. "The First and Forgotten Pipeline." *Audubon,* November 1977: 58–79.
Location PAM 1977-0024

860. Gotthardt, Ruth M. *North Canol Road Archaeological Inventory Project: Preliminary Report.* Toronto: R.M. Gotthardt, 1981.
Location PAM 1981-0186
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861. Harris, Edward A. "Canol: The War's Epic Blunder." *Nation,* May 5, 1945: 513–14.
Location PAM 1945-0022

PAMPHLETS continued

862. Harris, P.A. *The Canol Pictorial.* [Edmonton: Hamly Press Ltd.], 1944.
Location PAM 1944-0008

863. Hopkins, Oliver B. "The Canol Project: Canada Provides Oil for the Allies." *Canadian Geographical Journal,* vol. 22, November 1943: 238–49.
Location PAM 1943-0020C

864. Kershaw, G.P. *Some Abiotic Consequences of the Canol Crude Oil Pipeline Project, 35 Years After Abandonment.* [Edmonton, Alta]: Boreal Institute for Northern Studies, 1983.
Location PAM 1983-0213

865. Kupsch, W.O. "The Wells and Canol: A Visit After 25 Years." *Canadian Geographical Journal,* vol. 82, no. 4, April 1971: 134–41.
Location PAM 1971-0052

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Location PAM 1959-0001

867. Lloyd, Trevor. "Oil in the Mackenzie Valley." *Geographical Review,* vol. 34, 1944: 275–307.
Location PAM 1944-0013

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Location PAM 1970-0037

869. O'Reilly, Kevin. *A Postal History of the Canol Project.* Yellowknife, NWT: K. O'Reilly, 1992.
Location PAM 1992-0040

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Location PAM 1944-0004

871. Riddle, Donald H. The Committee and the Military: The Canol Project. In *Truman Committee,* pp. 101–21. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 1964.
Location PAM 1964-0036

872. Tempelman-Kluit, Anne. "The Yukon's Hidden Highway." *Travel Canada,* vol. 1, no. 1, 1999: 14–16.
Location PAM 1999-0170

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873. United States. Department of State. Canol Project: Disposal of Pipeline Facilities in Canada. In *United States Treaties and Other International Agreements*, volume 2, part 2, pp. 2486–88. Washington, D.C: U.S. Dept. of State, 1960.

Location PAM 1960-0029

874. United States. Northwest Service Command. Public Relations Branch. *CANOL.* [Whitehorse, Yukon]: Northwest Service Command, Public Relations, 1945.

Location PAM 1945-0021

## PHOTOGRAPHS

875. Cleary, Michael fonds, PHO 228 (85/57), 1953.

Note: Michael Cleary took part in the initial lead zinc exploration in the Anvil Range during the summer of 1953. There are views of the Canol Road, Ross River, pack horses, a raft, camps and the first diamond drill set up at the site.

876. Drury, William L. fonds, PHO 034 (82/333), ca, 1940s.

Note: Photographs taken of various individuals and communities in the Yukon including Champagne, Haines Junction, Teslin, Carmacks, Whitehorse and the Canol Road. Captions are available for some of the photographs.

877. Houghtaling, Ross fonds, PHO 453 (92/7), 1943–1945.

Note: Scenes of army life, the Mackenzie River, Norman Wells, the Canol Road and the Imperial Oil plant. Caption list is available.

## SOUND RECORDINGS

878. Diubaldo, Richard collection, SR 069 (1-2) (84/60), 1980.

Note: Two 60-minute cassettes of a talk presented by Richard Diubaldo on the Canol Project at a Yukon Teacher Education Program seminar.

879. Ward, Robert fonds, SR 072 (1-3) (82/528), 1941–1958.

Note: Soundtrack of Reverend Robert Ward's reminiscences as he watched his films, 16-96 to 16–101. Narration has been transferred onto video to accompany the silent films.

880. Yukon Historical and Museums Association collection, SR 068 (3, side 2) (4, side 1) (84/59R), 1980.

Note: Sound recordings from the third Yukon Heritage Conference on Transportation in the Yukon, held in Whitehorse, October 2–5, 1980. Speaker is Richard Diubaldo and the title of his talk is "The Forgotten Truth about the Canol Project."

## VIDEO

881. Finnie family fonds. Canol, Video V-049-1 (87/12R), 1942–1944.

Note: Chronicles the development of the Canol project which was designed to help fuel the building and operation of the Alaska Highway and its airports.

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*Yukon Archives. Edward M. Bussey fonds, 99/74, PHO 596, #15.*
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